





**BYLAW # 2023-10  
OF THE VILLAGE OF LINDEN  
IN THE PROVINCE OF ALBERTA**

**BEING A BYLAW OF VILLAGE OF LINDEN, IN THE PROVINCE OF ALBERTA, TO PROHIBIT  
OR REGULATE AND CONTROL THE USE AND DEVELOPMENT OF LANDS AND BUILDINGS**

**WHEREAS** pursuant to the provisions of Section 640(1) of the *Municipal Government Act, RSA 2000, Chapter M-26* as amended, the Council of a Municipality must, by Bylaw, adopt a land use bylaw;

**AND WHEREAS** Council has undertaken a major review of the Land Use Bylaw 2012-04;

**AND WHEREAS** Council, having considered at a public hearing the concerns of persons claiming to be affected by the land use bylaw, believes that a new land use bylaw should be enacted to achieve the orderly, economical and beneficial use of land in the municipality;

**NOW THEREFORE** the Council of the Village of Linden in the Province of Alberta, duly assembled, enacts as follows:

1. This Bylaw shall be known as "The Village of Linden Land Use Bylaw".
2. The Village of Linden Land Use Bylaw being Schedule "A" as attached to and forming part of this Bylaw is hereby adopted.
3. Bylaw 2012-04 and all amendments are hereby repealed.
4. This Bylaw takes effect on March 1, 2024.

**READ** a first time this 11th day of December, 2023.

**READ** a second time this 22nd day of January, 2024.

**READ** a third and final time this 22nd day of January, 2024.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Mayor

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Chief Administrative Officer

**VILLAGE OF LINDEN**  
**LAND USE BYLAW AMENDMENTS**  
**TO LAND USE BYLAW 2023-10**

This document is a consolidation of Bylaw 2023-10 with one or more revising and amending bylaws. Anyone making use of this consolidation is reminded that it has no legislative sanction. Amendments have been included for convenience of reference only. The approved bylaws should be consulted for all purposes of interpreting and applying the law.

**Bylaws included in this office consolidation:**

| <b>BYLAW<br/>#</b> | <b>PART<br/>AMENDED</b>       | <b>DESCRIPTION OF AMENDMENT</b>                                                            | <b>DATE PASSED</b> |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 2025-01            | Land Use District Map, Part G | 0.046 ha portion of 600 Central Ave. (Lot 1, Block C, Plan 8511230) rezoned from C-1 to R2 | February 10, 2025  |
| 2025-04            | Land Use District Map, Part G | 0.046 ha portion of 600 Central Ave. (Lot 1, Block C, Plan 8511230) rezoned from R2 to C-1 | August 11, 2025    |
| 2026-07            | Part C, Part E and Part F     | Add Work Camp as a use to the Industrial District and add a definition and regulations     | July 13, 2026      |

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# PART A – THE APPROVALS PROCESS

## 1 ADMINISTRATION

### 1.1 TITLE

1.1.1 The title of this Bylaw shall be the Land Use Bylaw of the Village of Linden.

### 1.2 PURPOSE

1.2.1 The purpose of this Bylaw is to direct the orderly, economic and beneficial **development** and **use** of land within the Village of Linden in accordance with the vision of the Village of Linden Municipal Development Plan. This is achieved through this Bylaw by regulating and controlling **development**, or where necessary, prohibiting **development** without infringing on the rights of individuals for any public interest except to the extent that is for the overall greater public interest.

### 1.3 APPLICATION

1.3.1 This Bylaw shall apply to the whole of the Village of Linden being all lands and **buildings** contained within its corporate limits.

1.3.2 No person shall commence any **development** within the Village of Linden except in conformity with this Bylaw.

1.3.3 Compliance with the requirements of this Bylaw does not exempt any person from the requirements of any adopted statutory plan, including the Municipal Development Plan, Intermunicipal Development Plans and Area Structure/Redevelopment Plans.

1.3.4 No **development** shall be undertaken within the Village of Linden unless an application for it has been approved and a **development permit** has been issued except for those items listed in Section 3 **Development Not Requiring a Development Permit**.

### 1.4 EFFECTIVE DATE AND TRANSITION

1.4.1 The Village of Linden Land Use Bylaw 2012-04, as amended, is hereby repealed and will cease to have effect on the day this Bylaw comes into force. This Bylaw comes into force on March 1, 2024.

1.4.2 An application for a **subdivision, development permit** or amendment to this Bylaw submitted prior to the coming into force of this Bylaw shall be evaluated under the provisions of the Village of Linden's Land Use Bylaw No. 2012-04, as amended.

## 1.5 OTHER LEGISLATIVE REQUIREMENTS

- 1.5.1 In addition to this Bylaw, an applicant is responsible for complying with any other applicable federal, provincial, or municipal legislation, bylaw or policy, licensing or permitting regime, or approval process. The applicant is also responsible for complying with the conditions of any caveat, covenant, ***easement*** or other instrument affecting a ***building*** or land.
- 1.5.2 The Village of Linden is not responsible for nor does the Village of Linden have any obligation whatsoever to determine what other legislation may apply to a ***development***, nor to monitor or enforce compliance with such legislation.

## 1.6 NON-CONFORMING BUILDINGS AND USES

- 1.6.1 ***Non-conforming buildings*** and ***non-conforming uses*** shall be treated in accordance with the Act, and any amendments thereto.
- 1.6.2 A ***non-conforming building*** may continue to be used, and the ***building*** may be enlarged, added to, rebuilt or structurally altered, if at the discretion of the ***Development Authority***, the alterations do not substantially increase the extent of non-conformance and are within all other requirements of the Bylaw.
- 1.6.3 Nothing in this Bylaw diminishes or in any way affects the power of the ***Development Authority*** to issue a ***development permit*** which makes a ***non-conforming building*** conforming through the granting of a relaxation of the requirements or rules to which the existing ***building*** does not conform.

## 1.7 SEVERABILITY

- 1.7.1 In the event any portion of this Bylaw is found invalid by a Court of Law or is overturned by a superior jurisdiction, the validity of the remaining portions of the Bylaw shall not be affected.

# 2 RULES OF INTERPRETATION

- 2.1.1 Where a word is used in the singular, such a word may also mean plural.
- 2.1.2 Where a masculine or impersonal pronoun or adjective is used, such a word may also mean the feminine or impersonal pronoun or adjective.
- 2.1.3 Where a word is used in the present tense, such a word may also mean the future tense.
- 2.1.4 The word “person” includes a corporation as well as an individual.
- 2.1.5 The words “shall” and “must” require mandatory compliance except where a variance or relaxation has been granted pursuant to the Act or this Bylaw. “May” means a choice is available, with no particular direction or guidance intended.

- 2.1.6 Words, phrases, and terms not defined in this Bylaw may be given their definition in the *Act* or the *Safety Codes Act*. Other words shall be given their usual and customary meaning.
- 2.1.7 Where a regulation involves two or more conditions or provisions connected by the conjunction “and” means all the connected items shall apply in combination; “or” indicates that the connected items may apply singly; and “and/or” indicates the items may apply singly or in combination.
- 2.1.8 For ease of reference:
- (a) words that are **Capitalized** and **Bold** denote uses defined in **Part F Definitions**;
  - (b) words that are ***italicized and bold*** denote general terms defined in **Part F Definitions**;
  - (c) words that are *italicized* reference federal or provincial legislation or regulations thereunder; and
  - (d) all other words must be given their plain and ordinary meaning as the context requires.
- 2.1.9 All units of measure contained within this Bylaw are metric (SI) standards and are rounded to the nearest decimal place. For the purpose of convenience, the following conversion factors are provided:

| Metric                           | Imperial                            |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 square metre (m <sup>2</sup> ) | 10.8 square feet (ft <sup>2</sup> ) |
| 1 hectare (ha)                   | 2.47 acres (ac)                     |
| 1 kilometre (km)                 | 0.6 mile (mi)                       |
| 1 metre (m)                      | 3.3 feet (ft)                       |
| 1 centimetre (cm)                | 0.4 inch (in)                       |
| 1 millimetre (mm)                | 0.04 inches (in)                    |
| 1 kilogram (kg)                  | 2.2 pounds (lb)                     |

### 3 DEVELOPMENT NOT REQUIRING A DEVELOPMENT PERMIT

- 3.1.1 This Section does not negate the requirement of obtaining all required permits, as applicable, under the *Safety Codes Act* (including building, fire, electrical, gas/plumbing) or any other provincial or federal statute.
- 3.1.2 This Section does not negate the requirement of obtaining a ***business license*** where required.
- 3.1.3 The following ***developments*** shall not require a ***development permit***:
- (a) any ***use*** or ***development*** exempted under section 618(1) of the *Act*;

- (b) any **use** or **development** exempted by the Lieutenant Governor in Council pursuant to section 618(4) of the Act;
- (c) **Telecommunication Structures** (refer to the Village of Linden Telecommunication Structures Policy adopted by Council policy regarding the issuance of letters of concurrence or non-concurrence);
- (d) the completion and use of a **development** which was lawfully under construction at the date this Bylaw came into effect provided the **development** is completed in accordance with the terms and conditions of any **development permit(s)** granted;
- (e) the completion of a **development** that did not require a **development permit** under the previous Land Use Bylaw and which was lawfully under construction provided the **development** is completed within twelve (12) months from the date this Bylaw came into effect;
- (f) an official notice, **Sign**, placard or bulletin required to be displayed pursuant to provisions of federal, provincial or municipal legislation; and
- (g) the use of a **building** or part thereof for a federal, provincial, or municipal election, referendum or plebiscite.

**3.1.4** The following **developments** shall not require a **development permit**, but must otherwise comply with all other provisions of this Bylaw (example: setbacks, parking, building height, etc.):

- (a) the carrying out of works, maintenance or repair to any **building** provided that such works:
  - i. do not include structural alterations that would affect any regulations in this Land Use Bylaw, or
  - ii. do not change the **use** or the intensity of **use** of the **structure** or **building**;
- (b) interior renovations to a **building** which do not:
  - i. create an additional **Dwelling Unit**,
  - ii. increase **parking stall** requirements, or
  - iii. result in the change of **use** or the intensity of **use** of a **building**;
- (c) the **temporary** placement or construction of a **building**, works, plants or machinery needed in connection with the construction of a **development** for which a **development permit** has been issued for the period of those operations;
- (d) the **use** of land for, or the maintenance or repair of works, services and **Utilities** on publicly owned or administered land carried out by or on behalf of federal, provincial, municipal or public authorities or private **Utilities** under special agreement with the Village of Linden;
- (e) a **Home Occupation** that meets the definition of a **Home Occupation – Minor** (See Section **10.3 Home Occupations**);
- (f) **landscaping** that was not required as part of a valid **development permit**;
- (g) the construction of a **patio**;

- (h) the erection, construction or maintenance of gates, **fences**, walls, or other means of enclosure that meet the requirements of Section **9.10 Fences**;
- (i) the construction or replacement of one (1) **Accessory Building** on a residential **parcel** which does not exceed 9.3 m<sup>2</sup> in **floor area** and less than 2.5 m in height; (See Section **10.1 Accessory Buildings**);
- (j) the construction, maintenance and repair of private walkways, pathways, driveways, and similar works;
- (k) demolition of a **building** (a **building permit** is required);
- (l) **renewable energy systems**;
- (m) the installation of a **Sign** as listed in Subsection 11.1.2. Signs; and
- (n) **Extensive Agriculture**.

## 4 ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES

### 4.1 DEVELOPMENT APPROVAL AUTHORITIES

**4.1.1** The **Development Authority** shall exercise powers and perform duties on behalf of the **Municipality** in accordance with the *Act*.

**4.1.2** The **Development Authority** is:

- (a) the **Development Officer** while carrying out his or her functions or duties under this Bylaw and/or the *Act*;
- (b) the **Municipal Planning Commission** while exercising development powers or duties under this Bylaw and/or the *Act*; or
- (c) where the context of this Bylaw permits in Direct Control Districts, the **Council**.

#### Development Officer

**4.1.3** The office of the **Development Officer** is hereby established to act on behalf of **Council** in those matters delegated by the Bylaw and in such matters as **Council** may instruct from time to time.

#### Municipal Planning Commission

**4.1.4** The **Municipal Planning Commission**, established by Bylaw in accordance with the *Act*, shall perform such duties as are specified in this Bylaw.

### 4.2 DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY – POWERS AND DUTIES

**4.2.1** The **Development Authority** must administer all **development permit** applications in accordance with this Bylaw and decide upon all **development permit** applications.

- 4.2.2 The **Development Authority** must refuse to accept a **development permit** application where the prescribed fee for a **development permit** has not been paid.
- 4.2.3 The **Development Authority** may refuse to deem complete a **development permit** application where:
- (a) the information required by this Bylaw is not provided; or
  - (b) the quality is inadequate or insufficient to properly evaluate the application.
- 4.2.4 The **Development Authority** must make available for inspection, during office hours, all applications and decisions for **development permits**, subject to any legislation in force.
- 4.2.5 The **Development Authority** must collect fees according to the schedule approved by **Council**.
- 4.2.6 The types of **development permit** applications a **Development Authority** may consider are a **development permit** for:
- (a) a **permitted use** that complies with all requirements of this Bylaw;
  - (b) a **permitted use** that does not comply with all requirements of this Bylaw;
  - (c) a **discretionary use** that complies with requirements of this Bylaw; and
  - (d) a **discretionary use** that does not comply with all requirements of this Bylaw.
- 4.2.7 The **Development Authority** must issue the following notices and acknowledgements on **development permit** applications:
- (a) notice of complete application;
  - (b) notice of incomplete application;
  - (c) notice of decision; and
  - (d) notice of refusal/deemed refusal of an application.

#### **Development Officer**

- 4.2.8 The **Development Officer** shall:
- (a) receive, consider and decide on an application for a **development permit** for those **uses** listed as **permitted uses** for the relevant Land Use District which:
    - i. comply with the minimum standards; or
    - ii. otherwise comply with the minimum standards, but require relaxation of any measurable standard in accordance with Subsection 4.3.2;
  - (b) receive, consider and decide upon applications for **Home Occupations** and **fencing**; and
  - (c) receive, and refer with recommendations to the **Municipal Planning Commission** for its consideration and decision, any application for a **development permit** which has been assigned to it for consideration and decision.

#### **Municipal Planning Commission**

- 4.2.9 The **Municipal Planning Commission** shall decide on applications for:

- (a) those **uses** listed as **discretionary uses** (excepting applications for **Home Occupations** and **fencing**);
- (b) similar uses as described in Subsection 5.4.8;
- (c) the relocation of **buildings** as described in Section 9.8; and
- (d) those **uses** listed as **permitted uses** and requires a relaxation of any measurable standard in accordance with Subsection 4.3.3.

### 4.3 VARIANCE POWERS OF THE DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

- 4.3.1 The **Development Authority** may approve a **development permit** application for a **permitted use** or **discretionary use** where the proposed **development** does not comply with all of the applicable requirements and rules of this Bylaw if, in the opinion of the **Development Authority**:
- (a) the proposed **development** would not unduly interfere with the amenities of the neighbourhood or materially interfere with or affect the use, enjoyment or value of neighbouring properties; and
  - (b) the proposed **development** conforms with a **use** prescribed by this Bylaw for that land or **building**.

#### Development Officer

- 4.3.2 The **Development Officer**, at its discretion, may relax the development standards up to 20% of that requirement.

#### Municipal Planning Commission

- 4.3.3 The **Municipal Planning Commission**, at its discretion, may relax the development standards greater than 20% of that requirement.

### 4.4 SUBDIVISION AUTHORITY

- 4.4.1 The **Subdivision Authority**, as established by bylaw, shall perform duties on behalf of the **municipality** in accordance with the *Act*, the Land Use Bylaw and all relevant Village of Linden planning documents.

### 4.5 SUBDIVISION AUTHORITY – POWERS AND DUTIES

- 4.5.1 The **Subdivision Authority** must administer all **subdivision** applications in accordance with this Bylaw and decide upon all **subdivision** applications.
- 4.5.2 The **Subdivision Authority** must refuse to accept a **subdivision** application where the prescribed fee for a **subdivision** application has not been paid.
- 4.5.3 The **Subdivision Authority** may refuse to deem complete a **subdivision** application where:

- (a) the information required is not provided; and/or
- (b) the quality is inadequate to properly evaluate the application.

4.5.4 The **Subdivision Authority** shall:

- (a) keep and maintain for the inspection of the public copies of all decisions and ensure that copies of same are available to the public at a reasonable charge;
- (b) keep a register of all applications for **subdivision**, including the decisions therein and the reasons therefore;
- (c) receive all applications for **subdivision** including the prescribed application fees and decide upon all applications in accordance with the *Regulation* and the Land Use Bylaw with consideration of all comments received through circulation;
- (d) issue the following notices and acknowledgements on **subdivision** applications:
  - i. notice of complete application;
  - ii. notice of incomplete application;
  - iii. notice of decision; and
  - iv. notice of refusal/deemed refusal of an application.

A notice shall be issued to the applicant on the form created by the **Subdivision Authority** and sent by email where consent has been granted by the applicant, otherwise it shall be sent by mail;

- (e) except for **subdivision** applications not required to be circulated under the *Act*, circulate applications for **subdivision** for comments to an **adjacent** municipality when the original **parcel** boundaries are adjacent to the municipal boundary or where an intermunicipal development plan requires;
- (f) prepare, sign and transmit all notices of decision to the relevant agencies in accordance with the *Regulation*;
- (g) ensure all conditions are complied with prior to endorsement to the satisfaction of the municipality; and
- (h) endorse Land Titles instruments to effect the registration of the **subdivision** of land.

## 5 DEVELOPMENT APPLICATION AND APPROVAL PROCESS

### 5.1 APPLICATION FOR DEVELOPMENT

- 5.1.1** An application for a **development permit** shall be completed and submitted to the **Development Authority** in writing, in the form required by the **Development Authority**, and shall be accompanied by the prescribed **development permit** fee and application submission requirements, including:
- (a) authorization of the registered landowner;
  - (b) a site plan (drawn to scale) showing the following:
    - i. legal description and north arrow;
    - ii. area and dimensions of the **parcel** boundaries, showing the required **front, rear, and side yards**, if any;
    - iii. existing and proposed **easements** and rights-of-way, including dimensions and type of **easement**, if applicable;
    - iv. the location and dimensions of all existing and proposed **buildings, structures, or uses** on the **parcel** and the measured distance to **property line**;
    - v. identification of existing and proposed **roads or lanes** that will provide access to the **development**;
    - vi. any provision for **off-street parking stalls and loading stalls**; and vehicle entrances to and exits from the **parcel**; and
    - vii. existing site **grades** at the corners of the **parcel**, and at the corners of **existing** and proposed **buildings**;
  - (c) statement of existing and proposed **Utility** services (i.e. on-site or municipal);
  - (d) statement of the current and proposed **use** of the lands;
  - (e) the estimated cost of the project or contract price;
  - (f) the estimated dates of commencement and completion; and
  - (g) the presence of abandoned oil and gas wells in accordance with the *Regulation*.
- 5.1.2** The **Development Authority** may also require additional information in order to assess the conformity of a proposed **development** with this Bylaw before consideration of the **development permit** application shall commence. Such information may include, but is not limited to:
- (a) current copy of Certificate of Title, and copies of any restrictive covenants, utility rights-of-way, **easements**, or Village of Linden caveats registered on the Title(s);
  - (b) floor plans, elevations and section drawings;
  - (c) written rationale supporting any requested variances;

- (d) samples or representations of exterior **building** finishing materials and colors;
- (e) stormwater management, grading or **landscaping** plans, prepared by a **qualified professional**;
- (f) a Real Property Report, prepared by an Alberta Land Surveyor, showing the location and distances of any existing **buildings**, waterbodies, trees or other physical features on or **adjacent** to the **parcel** being developed;
- (g) in the case of the placement of an already constructed or partially constructed **building** on a **parcel** of land, information relating to the age and condition of the **building** and its compatibility with the District in which it is to be located;
- (h) an assessment by a **qualified professional** of any potential flooding or subsidence or **slope stability** hazard that may, in the sole opinion of the **Development Authority**, affect the subject **parcel**;
- (i) where a proposal is considered to have a significant environmental impact, the **Development Authority** may request the applicant to have an **environmental evaluation** prepared and submitted or undertake its own **environmental evaluation** regarding the proposed **development**, at the cost of the applicant; and
- (j) a **construction management plan**.

**5.1.3** Notwithstanding 5.1.1 and 5.1.2, at the discretion of the **Development Authority**, additional information, plans or reports may be required to adequately render a decision on an application.

**5.1.4** In the case where an application for a **development permit** has been refused pursuant to this Bylaw or ultimately after appeal to an **Appeal Body**, the submission of a subsequent application for a **development permit** on the same **parcel** and for the same or similar **use** of the land by the same or any other applicant may not be accepted by the **Development Authority** for at least six (6) months after the date of the previous refusal.

## 5.2 NOTICE OF COMPLETE OR INCOMPLETE APPLICATION

**5.2.1** A notice of complete application or incomplete application shall be issued to the applicant on the form created by the **Development Authority** and sent by email where consent has been granted by the applicant, otherwise it shall be sent by mail.

## 5.3 APPLICATION REFERRAL

**5.3.1** The **Development Officer** may refer for comment any matter or any application for a **development permit** to any agency or authority it deems necessary (i.e. Fire Inspector, Public Works Department, Engineer).

**5.3.2** Applications for **development permits** on **parcels** within an area covered by an Intermunicipal Development Plan shall be referred to the other municipality for review and comment in accordance with the requirements of the Plan.

- 5.3.3 An application referral must state the location and details of the application being circulated, how more information can be obtained, the date comments are due by and to whom the comments must be sent to.
- 5.3.4 Having received a reply on a matter referred to any person, municipality, agency or authority, the **Development Authority** shall make a decision giving due consideration to the comments received.
- 5.3.5 After the time period identified in the circulation notice from the date of referral, the application may be dealt with by the **Development Authority** whether or not comments have been received.

## 5.4 DECISION PROCESS – DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

### Permitted Use Permits That Meet All Requirements

- 5.4.1 Where a **development permit** application is for a **permitted use** in a **building** or on a **parcel** and the proposed **development** conforms to all of the applicable requirements and rules of this Bylaw, the **Development Authority** must approve the application and issue the **development permit**. The **Development Authority** may impose such conditions as required to ensure compliance with this Bylaw.

### Permitted Use Permits That Do Not Meet All Requirements

- 5.4.2 Where a **development permit** application is for a **permitted use** in a **building** or on a **parcel** and the proposed **development** does not conform to all of the applicable requirements and rules of this Bylaw, the **Development Authority** may:
- (a) refuse to approve the **development permit** application; or
  - (b) approve the **development permit** application; and may:
    - i. grant a relaxation of the requirement or regulation to which the proposed **use** does not conform; or
    - ii. impose such conditions as required to ensure compliance with this Bylaw.
- 5.4.3 The **Development Authority** may, as a condition of approving a **development permit** that does not comply with all of the applicable requirements and rules of this Bylaw, require the applicant to conform to a higher standard than required by the applicable rules if, in the opinion of the **Development Authority**, conformance to a higher standard will off-set any impact of granting the relaxation.

### Discretionary Use Permits

- 5.4.4 When making a decision on a **development permit** for a **discretionary use** the **Development Authority** must take into account:
- (a) any plans and policies affecting the **parcel**;
  - (b) the purpose statements in the applicable Land Use District;
  - (c) the appropriateness of the location and **parcel** for the proposed **use**;

- (d) the compatibility and impact of the proposed **development** with respect to **adjacent parcels** and the neighbourhood;
- (e) the merits of the proposed **development**;
- (f) the utility servicing requirements;
- (g) access, parking and transportation requirements;
- (h) vehicle and pedestrian circulation within the **parcel**;
- (i) the impact on the public transportation system; and
- (j) sound planning principles.

5.4.5 The **Development Authority** may approve a **development permit** application for a **discretionary use**, and may impose such conditions considered appropriate or necessary, which may include:

- (a) limiting hours of operation;
- (b) limiting number of patrons;
- (c) establishing **landscaping** requirements;
- (d) requiring noise attenuation;
- (e) requiring special provisions be made for parking;
- (f) regarding the location, character and appearance of a **building**;
- (g) regarding the grading of a **parcel** or such other procedures as is necessary to protect the **parcel** from other **developments** or to protect other **developments**;
- (h) establishing the period of time during which a **development** may continue; and
- (i) ensuring the **development** is compatible with surrounding **uses**.

5.4.6 The **Development Authority** may refuse a **development permit** application for a **discretionary use** even though it meets the requirements and rules of this Bylaw.

#### **Applications the Development Authority Must Refuse**

5.4.7 The **Development Authority** must refuse a **development permit** application when the proposed **development**:

- (a) is for a **use** that is not listed as either a **permitted use** or **discretionary use** in the Land Use District; or
- (b) is for a **use** containing a restriction in its definition that is not met by the proposed **use**.

#### **Similar Use Permits**

5.4.8 In the case where a proposed specific **use** of land or a **building** is not provided for in any District in the Bylaw, the **Municipal Planning Commission** may determine that such **use** is similar in character and purpose to the definition of a **permitted use** or **discretionary use** prescribed for a particular District.

#### **Temporary Use Permits**

- 5.4.9 If an application is made for a **development** that is identified as **temporary** in this Bylaw, the **Development Authority** may consider and approve a **development** for a specific period of time, not exceeding one (1) year, unless otherwise allowed in this Bylaw.
- 5.4.10 Where a **temporary development permit** is issued in accordance with this Bylaw and the specified time period lapses, it is the responsibility of the applicant to request extension or renewal of the permit.

## 5.5 DEVELOPMENT PERMITS AND NOTICE OF DECISION

- 5.5.1 A **development permit** issued for a **permitted use** in compliance with the regulations and standards of this Bylaw, or a **development permit** issued by **Council** pursuant to a Direct Control District, comes into effect on the date that the decision is made.
- 5.5.2 When a **development permit** is approved for a **discretionary use** or for a **permitted use** in which a variance has been granted, the **Development Authority** shall:
- (a) provide a notice of decision to the applicant of the approval;
  - (b) publish the notice of decision in a local newspaper;
  - (c) immediately mail a notice in writing to all **adjacent** registered owners of land; and
  - (d) issue a **development permit** after the appeal period has expired.
- 5.5.3 A **development permit** issued pursuant to Subsection 5.5.2 does not come into effect until twenty-one (21) days after the date the notice is published in the newspaper. Any **development** proceeded with by the applicant prior to the expiry of this appeal period is done solely at the risk of the applicant.
- 5.5.4 The notices indicated in Subsection 5.5.2 must state:
- (a) the legal description and the street address of the **parcel** of the proposed **development**;
  - (b) the **uses** proposed for the subject **development**;
  - (c) any discretion that was granted in the approval of the **development**, whether by use or by interpretation of this Bylaw, and any variation or relaxation in regulation that was made by the **Development Authority** when the **development permit** was approved;
  - (d) the date the **development permit** was issued; and
  - (e) how an appeal may be made to the **Appeal Body** and the deadline for such appeal.
- 5.5.5 Where an appeal is made pursuant to Section **6.1 Appeals** of this Bylaw, a **development permit** which has been granted shall not come into effect until the appeal has been determined and the **development permit** has been confirmed or modified.
- 5.5.6 When the **Development Authority** refuses an application for a **development permit**, the notice of refusal shall be issued to the applicant. The notice of refusal shall contain reasons for the refusal.

- 5.5.7 After the issuance of a **development permit**, a **Development Authority** may suspend or revoke a **development permit** in writing to the applicant at any time:
- (a) where the **development permit** was issued on the basis of incorrect information, fraud, non-disclosure, or misrepresentation on the part of the applicant; or
  - (b) where the **development permit** was issued in error.

## 5.6 CONDITIONS OF APPROVAL

- 5.6.1 Where a **development permit** application does not demonstrate that the proposed **development** conforms to all the applicable requirements of this Bylaw, the **Development Authority** may, as a condition of issuing the **development permit**, require the applicant to amend specific elements of the plans to conform with the applicable requirements.
- 5.6.2 The **Development Authority** may, as a condition of issuing a **development permit** for a **permitted use** or **discretionary use**, require the applicant to make satisfactory arrangements for the supply of **Utilities** including, but not limited to natural gas, cable, water, electric power, sewer service, or any one or more of them including payment of the cost of installation or construction of any such **Utility** or facility by the applicant.
- 5.6.3 The **Development Authority** may, as a condition of issuing a **development permit** for a **permitted use** or **discretionary use**, require the applicant enter into an agreement with the Village of Linden to do any or all of the following:
- (a) to construct or pay for the construction of a **road** required to give access to the **development**;
  - (b) to construct or pay for the construction of:
    - i. a pedestrian walkway system to serve the **development**, or
    - ii. pedestrian walkways to connect the pedestrian walkway system serving the **development** with a pedestrian walkway system that serves or is proposed to serve an **adjacent development**, or both;
  - (c) to install or pay for the installation of a public **Utility** that is necessary to serve the **development**, whether or not the public **Utility** is, or will be, located on the land that is the subject of the **development**;
  - (d) to construct or pay for the construction of:
    - i. off-street or other parking facilities, and
    - ii. loading and unloading facilities;
  - (e) to pay an off-site levy or redevelopment levy imposed by bylaw; and
  - (f) to give security to ensure that the terms of the agreement under this section are carried out.
- 5.6.4 The Village of Linden may register a caveat pursuant to the provisions of the *Act* and the *Land Titles Act* in respect of an agreement under Subsection 5.6.3 against the Certificate of Title for the land that is the subject of the **development**. Said caveat shall be discharged when the agreement has been complied with.

- 5.6.5 The **Development Authority** may attach conditions to a **development permit** which may include adherence to engineering standards, the completion of any required reports and studies, phasing requirements.

## 5.7 COMMENCEMENT AND COMPLETION OF DEVELOPMENT

- 5.7.1 If the **development** authorized by a **development permit** is not commenced within twelve (12) months from the date granted or carried out with reasonable diligence the **development permit** is deemed to be void, unless an extension request for the time period is submitted in writing by the applicant and granted by the **Development Authority**. The extension request must provide reasons for the request.
- 5.7.2 If the **development** authorized by a **development permit** is not completed within two (2) years of the date of issue or as otherwise specified within a **development permit**, the **development permit** is deemed to be void, unless an extension request for the time period is submitted in writing by the applicant and granted by the **Development Authority**. The extension request must provide reasons for the request.
- 5.7.3 For the purposes of this Bylaw, commencement includes excavation, but does not include **fencing**, or demolition on the **parcel**, or obtaining permits.
- 5.7.4 The approval or issuance of a **development permit** does not authorize commencement of construction except in conjunction with all other required permits and conditions of the **development permit**.

## 5.8 DIRECT CONTROL DISTRICTS AND PERMITS

- 5.8.1 Direct Control Districts shall only be used for the purpose of providing for land or **developments** that, due to their unique characteristics or unusual site constraints, require specific regulation unavailable in other Land Use Districts.
- 5.8.2 Direct Control Districts shall not be used in substitution of any other Land Use District in this Bylaw that could be used to achieve the same result either with or without variances to this Bylaw.
- 5.8.3 Upon receipt of a completed application for a **development permit** pursuant to a Direct Control District, the **Council** may, prior to making a decision, refer the application to the **Development Authority**, any municipal department or external agency for comment.
- 5.8.4 Prior to deciding upon the **development permit** application before it, the **Council** may provide public notice through means and to whom it considers necessary, that a decision on a **development permit** pursuant to a Direct Control District is to be made and that **Council** may afford an opportunity to any interested person to make representation on the application and shall take into account any such representations made when giving final consideration to the said application.

## 6 APPEALS

### 6.1 DEVELOPMENT AND SUBDIVISION APPEALS

6.1.1 Appeals in respect of decisions on **development permit** applications are governed by the *Act*.

6.1.2 Where the **Development Authority**:

- (a) refuses or fails to render a decision on an application for a **development permit**;  
or
- (b) approves an application for a **development**; or
- (c) issues an order under this Bylaw;

the person applying for the permit or affected by the order, or any other affected person, as the case may be, may appeal to the **Appeal Body** within the dates outlined in the *Act*.

6.1.3 An appeal with respect to a decision on a **subdivision** application is governed by the *Act* and the *Regulation*.

## 7 BYLAW AMENDMENT PROCESS

### 7.1 APPLICATION TO AMEND THE LAND USE BYLAW

- 7.1.1** *Council* may at any time initiate an amendment to this Bylaw.
- 7.1.2** Any owner of a **parcel**, his authorized agent, or other persons having legal or equitable interest in the **parcel** may apply to have the Land Use District of the **parcel** changed through an amendment to this Bylaw.
- 7.1.3** All applications for amendments of this Bylaw shall be made using the approved form, accompanied by:
- (a) the prescribed fee;
  - (b) a statement of the applicant's interest in the land;
  - (c) a Title for the land affected or other documents satisfactory to the Village of Linden that supports the applicant's interest in the said land;
  - (d) any drawings, plans or maps required by the Village of Linden; and
  - (e) any other documents as required by the Village of Linden.
- 7.1.4** All amendments to this Land Use Bylaw shall be made by **Council** by bylaw and in accordance with the procedures set forth in the *Act*.
- 7.1.5** The **Council**, in considering an application for an amendment to this Land Use Bylaw, shall refer a copy of the proposed amendment to the following agencies:
- (a) Palliser Regional Municipal Services;
  - (b) Kneehill County if, the proposed amendment:
    - i. affects land on the boundary with Kneehill County; or
    - ii. may otherwise have an effect on the Kneehill County; or
  - (c) such other persons or agencies as it considers necessary for comment.
- 7.1.6** If an application for an amendment to this Bylaw has been refused by **Council**, **Council** may not accept an application for an amendment for the same **use** on the same **parcel** for twelve (12) months from the date of the refusal.

## 8 ENFORCEMENT

### 8.1 OFFENCES

- 8.1.1 Any owner, lessee or occupant of land or a **building**, or the owner of a **structure** or a **Sign** thereon, who with respect to such land, **building**, **structure** or **Sign**, contravenes, causes, or allows a contravention of any provision of the Bylaw commits an offense.
- 8.1.2 Any person who commences or continues **development** for which a **development permit** is required but has not been issued, has expired, has been revoked or suspended, or which is in contravention of a condition of a **development permit** under the Bylaw commits an offense.
- 8.1.3 Any person who prevents or obstructs the **Development Authority** or a **Designated Officer** from carrying out any official duty under the Bylaw or the Act commits an offense.
- 8.1.4 A **Designated Officer** may enforce the provisions of the Bylaw, or the conditions of a **development permit** pursuant to the Act.
- 8.1.5 Nothing in this Bylaw diminishes or in any way affects the rights of the Village of Linden pursuant to the Act, or at common law to seek an entry order, order for compliance, injunction or any other order to obtain compliance with this Bylaw.

### 8.2 ENTRY AND INSPECTION

- 8.2.1 Pursuant to the Act, a **Designated Officer** may only enter land or a **building** for the purpose of ensuring compliance with the Act and the Regulation, or this Bylaw if:
- (a) the owner or person in possession of it gives his consent to the entry; or
  - (b) the entry is authorized by an Order of the Court of Queen's Bench; and
  - (c) only for the purpose of ensuring compliance with the Act and the Regulation, or this Bylaw.

### 8.3 ORDERS

- 8.3.1 Pursuant to Section 645 of the Act where an offense under the Bylaw occurs, the **Development Officer** may by written notice, order the owner or the person in possession of the land or **buildings**, or the person responsible for the contravention to:
- (a) stop the **development** or **use** of the land or **buildings** in whole or in part as directed by the notice; or
  - (b) demolish, remove or replace the **development**; or
  - (c) carry out any other actions required by the notice so that the **development** or **use** complies with the Bylaw.
- 8.3.2 A person who receives an order referred to in Subsection 8.3.1 above may appeal to the

**Appeal Body** in accordance with Section **6 Appeals** of this Bylaw.

**8.3.3** Where the **Council** or a person appointed by it carries out an order the **Council** shall cause the costs and expenses incurred in carrying out the order to be added to the tax roll of the **parcel** of land and the amount:

- (a) is deemed for all purposes to be a tax imposed under the *Act* from the date it was added to the tax roll; and
- (b) it forms a special lien against the parcel of land in favour of the Municipality from the date it was added to the tax roll.

## **8.4 VIOLATION TAGS AND PENALTIES**

**8.4.1** The **Designated Officer** may issue a **violation tag** to any person who commits an offense.

**8.4.2** The **violation tag** shall specify the alleged offence committed by the person to whom the **violation tag** is issued and require voluntary payment.

**8.4.3** The **violation tag** shall be served upon the alleged offender personally, or if the defendant cannot be conveniently found, by leaving it for the defendant at the defendants place of residence with a person on the premises who appears to be at least 18 year of age, or by mailing a copy to such person at their last known address.

**8.4.4** Where contravention of this Bylaw is of a continuing nature, further **violation tags** or a **violation ticket** may be issued by a **Designated Officer** or **Peace Officer**, provided that no more than one **violation tag** or **violation ticket** shall be issued for each calendar day that the contravention continues.

**8.4.5** Where a **violation tag** is issued pursuant to this Bylaw, the person or company to whom the **violation tag** is issued may, in lieu of being prosecuted for the offense, pay to the Village of Linden the minimum penalty specified in Table 1: Minimum Specified Penalties. If no penalty is specified in for the particular offence, the minimum specified penalty shall be \$500.00.

Table 1: Minimum Specified Penalties

| Offence                                                                | First Offence | Second Offence and Additional Offences |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------------|
| Failure to obtain a <b><i>development permit</i></b>                   | \$250         | \$500                                  |
| Failure to obtain a <b><i>development permit</i></b> for a <b>Sign</b> | \$100         | \$200                                  |
| Failure to comply with <b><i>development permit</i></b> conditions     | \$500         | \$1000                                 |
| Failure to comply with District regulations                            | \$500         | \$1000                                 |
| Failure to comply with any other regulation or standard of the Bylaw   | \$250         | \$500                                  |

8.4.6 Fines for second and additional offences noted in Table 1: Minimum Specified Penalties are for when the offence has occurred within a twelve (12) month period of the previous offence.

## 8.5 VIOLATION TICKETS

- 8.5.1 Notwithstanding any other provision of this Bylaw, a ***Peace Officer*** is hereby authorized and empowered to immediately issue a ***violation ticket*** pursuant to the *Provincial Offences Procedures Act*, as amended, to any person who the ***Peace Officer*** has reasonable grounds to believe has contravened any provision of this Bylaw.
- 8.5.2 Nothing in this Bylaw shall prevent a ***Peace Officer*** from issuing Summons for the mandatory court appearance of any person or company who contravenes any provision of this Bylaw.
- 8.5.3 Any person who is guilty of an offence and is liable upon summary conviction to a fine not less than \$100.00 and not exceeding \$10,000 per violation after conviction and costs, and upon failure to pay the fine and costs, to imprisonment for a period not exceeding 30 days unless such fine and costs are sooner paid.

# Part B – General Regulations

## 9 GENERAL LAND USE REGULATIONS

### 9.1 APPLICABILITY

- 9.1.1 These regulations within Section 9 General Land Use Regulations, shall apply to all **developments** within the Village of Linden, unless otherwise exempted.
- 9.1.2 Where any regulation in this section may be in conflict with any regulation of a given **Land Use District** in Part E or the **Specific Use Regulations** in Part C, the regulation in the District or Specific Use Regulation shall take precedence.

### 9.2 DESIGN, CHARACTER AND APPEARANCE

- 9.2.1 The design, use of materials, construction, character, location and appearance on the **parcel** of any **development, structure, fence** or **Sign** in any District must be, to the satisfaction of the **Development Authority**, compatible and complimentary with other **developments** in the area, unless the **development** is setting a new standard of design.

### 9.3 DWELLING UNITS ON A PARCEL

- 9.3.1 No person shall construct or locate more than one **Dwelling Unit** on a **parcel** unless it is otherwise permitted in this Bylaw.

### 9.4 OBJECTS PROHIBITED OR RESTRICTED IN RESIDENTIAL DISTRICTS

- 9.4.1 An **Accessory Building - Shipping Container** is prohibited in all residential districts except where it is listed as a permitted or discretionary use, or if it is used for construction storage during the period of construction for which a valid **building permit** has been issued.
- 9.4.2 Notwithstanding 9.4.1, a **shipping container** may be used as elements of a **building** envelope, provided it adheres to the requirements of Section **9.2 Design, Character and Appearance**.

### 9.5 SCREENING

- 9.5.1 For non-residential developments, garbage and waste material storage must be **screened** from public **roads**, excluding **lanes**.

- 9.5.2 Commercial and industrial developments **abutting** a **parcel** with a **principal residential use** shall be **screened** from view on an **interior side parcel line** or **rear parcel line**, to the satisfaction of the **Development Authority**.
- 9.5.3 Where permitted, **outdoor storage** areas of commercial and industrial materials and equipment shall be **screened** from **adjacent parcels** and public **roads**.
- 9.5.4 For **Apartments** and **comprehensively planned Attached Housing developments**, garbage and waste material storage must be **screened** from public **roads**, excluding **lanes**.
- 9.5.5 On **corner lots** within the **corner visibility setback**, **screening** shall be a maximum of 1.0 m in height above **grade** to ensure public safety and/or good visibility for traffic and pedestrian purposes.

## 9.6 UTILITY SERVICES AND INFRASTRUCTURE

- 9.6.1 The **Development Authority** must confirm there is adequate sewage collection, treatment and disposal, water supply treatment and distribution, stormwater collection and storage and **road** capacity necessary to serve a **development**.
- 9.6.2 A **development** shall not be permitted if the **development** is not served by:
- (a) the municipal sewer and water system; or
  - (b) at the discretion of the **Development Authority**, a provincially approved private system.
- 9.6.3 Where a proposed **use** may release contaminants or other deleterious substances into the municipal sewer system, the **Development Authority** may require an applicant to submit plans and reports prepared by a **qualified professional** to evaluate the potential impact on the sewer system and propose mitigations.
- 9.6.4 The **Development Authority** may require a fats, oil and grease (FOG) interceptor, an oil and grit separator or other such interceptor, and/or a test manhole to be installed where a **use** may release contaminants or other deleterious substances into the municipal sewer system.
- 9.6.5 Stormwater run-off shall be contained on-site or disposed of in a manner acceptable to the Village of Linden and/or as required in a stormwater management report prepared by a **qualified professional**.

## 9.7 SITE GRADING AND DRAINAGE

- 9.7.1 **Parcel grades** and **building** elevations shall be established to ensure effective drainage and prevent drainage from one **parcel** to another, except where drainage conforms to an approved **subdivision** drainage plan.
- 9.7.2 The owner of a **parcel** shall be responsible to ensure that **grading** is maintained over time to provide effective drainage. Where maintenance of a common drainage swale or path at a **property line** is required, the responsibility of maintenance lies with the owners of both **parcels**. Where a drainage swale or path is established within an **easement** or right-of-way

on a **parcel**, swale grades shall be maintained and the swale shall be kept free of any obstructions.

- 9.7.3 Where retaining walls are necessary or proposed in any **development**, such walls shall be developed with professional quality and shall not negatively affect **adjacent parcels** due to site elevations or drainage.

## 9.8 RELOCATION OF BUILDINGS

- 9.8.1 Notwithstanding Section 3 **Development Not Requiring A Development Permit**, a **development permit** shall be required for the relocation of any **building**, which has been previously used or occupied, to any **parcel** in the Village of Linden as part of the **development** of a **permitted** or **discretionary use**.
- 9.8.2 A **development permit** for the relocation of a **building** may include conditions of approval that:
- (a) the **building** and the proposed location of the **building** meets the requirements of the Land Use District in which the **building** is to be located;
  - (b) the **building** is compatible with the character of the neighbourhood in which the **building** is to be relocated to; and
  - (c) the **building** be renovated to a satisfactory condition within a specified time.

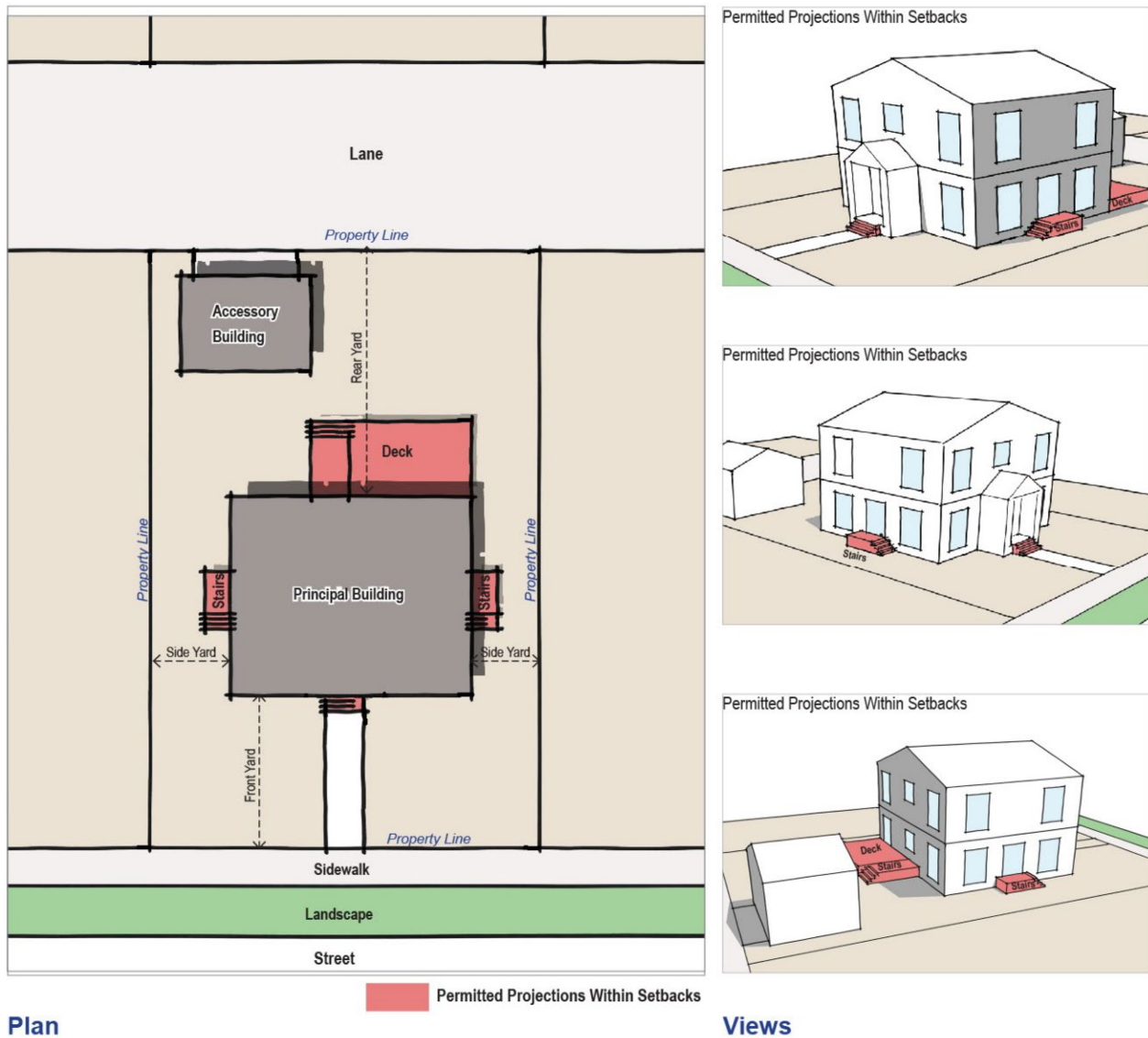
## 9.9 YARD SETBACKS AND PERMITTED PROJECTIONS

- 9.9.1 In all districts, the minimum **yard setbacks** do not apply to:
- (a) construction wholly beneath the surface of the ground;
  - (b) driveways, **parking stalls** and sidewalks;
  - (c) **fences**, **patios** and retaining walls; and
  - (d) **landscaping**.
- 9.9.2 Where a **building** or **buildings** on the **parcel** are planned as a **comprehensively planned development** and are divided by **condominium** such that the **building** contains units that are on separate **lots** or Titles, the district **yard setbacks** do not apply within the **development**, but shall apply from the **property line** of **abutting lots**.

### Residential Projections

- 9.9.3 Residential **building** projections specified in Subsections 9.9.4 to 9.9.8 into or over a required **yard setback** shall not require a variance (Figure 1: Permitted Projections Into Yard Setbacks).

Figure 1: Permitted Projections Into Yard Setbacks



9.9.4 The following projections may be permitted to a maximum of 2.0 m into the required **front yard setback**:

- (a) **balconies**,
- (b) **bay windows**,
- (c) **cantilevers**,
- (d) chimneys,
- (e) **eaves**,
- (f) **shade projections**,
- (g) stairways and **landings**, and

(h) uncovered **decks**.

9.9.5 The following projections may be permitted to a maximum of 50% into the required **side yard setback**:

- (a) **cantilevers**,
- (b) chimneys,
- (c) **eaves**, and
- (d) **shade projections**.

9.9.6 The following projections may be permitted to a maximum of 100% of the required **side yard setback**:

- (a) stairways and **landings** no more than 0.6 m above **grade**.

9.9.7 The following projections may be permitted to a maximum of 1.5 m into the required **rear yard setback**:

- (a) **balconies**,
- (b) **bay windows**,
- (c) **cantilevers**,
- (d) chimneys,
- (e) **eaves**, and
- (f) **shade projections**.

9.9.8 The following projections may be permitted to a maximum of 50% into the required **rear yard setback**:

- (a) uncovered **decks**, and
- (b) stairways and **landings**.

9.9.9 Wheelchair ramps may be permitted to encroach into any required **yard setback**, at the discretion of the **Development Authority**, provided that the ramp:

- (a) does not impede fire access to or around the **building**;
- (b) is complementary to and well-integrated into the existing **building** design; and
- (c) does not extend beyond the **property line**.

## 9.10 FENCES

9.10.1 In residential districts or a **parcel** with a **principal residential use**, the maximum height above **grade** of a **fence** located within a **yard** shall be in accordance with Table 2: Maximum Fence Height in a Residential Yard.

Table 2: Maximum Fence Height in a Residential Yard

| Yard                 | Maximum Fence Height From Grade |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>Rear</i>          | 2.0 m                           |
| <i>Interior side</i> | 2.0 m                           |
| <i>Front</i>         | 1.0 m                           |
| <i>Exterior Side</i> | 1.0 m                           |

- 9.10.2 In commercial and industrial districts, the maximum height above **grade** of a **fence** located within any **yard** is 2.4 m.
- 9.10.3 On **corner lots** within the **corner visibility setback**, fences shall be a maximum of 1.0 m in height to ensure public safety and/or good visibility for traffic and pedestrian purposes.
- 9.10.4 Materials used to construct **fences** shall be wood, brick, stone, concrete, or metal or other acceptable material to the satisfaction of the **Development Authority**, and shall be aesthetically acceptable and in general conformity with **adjacent development**.

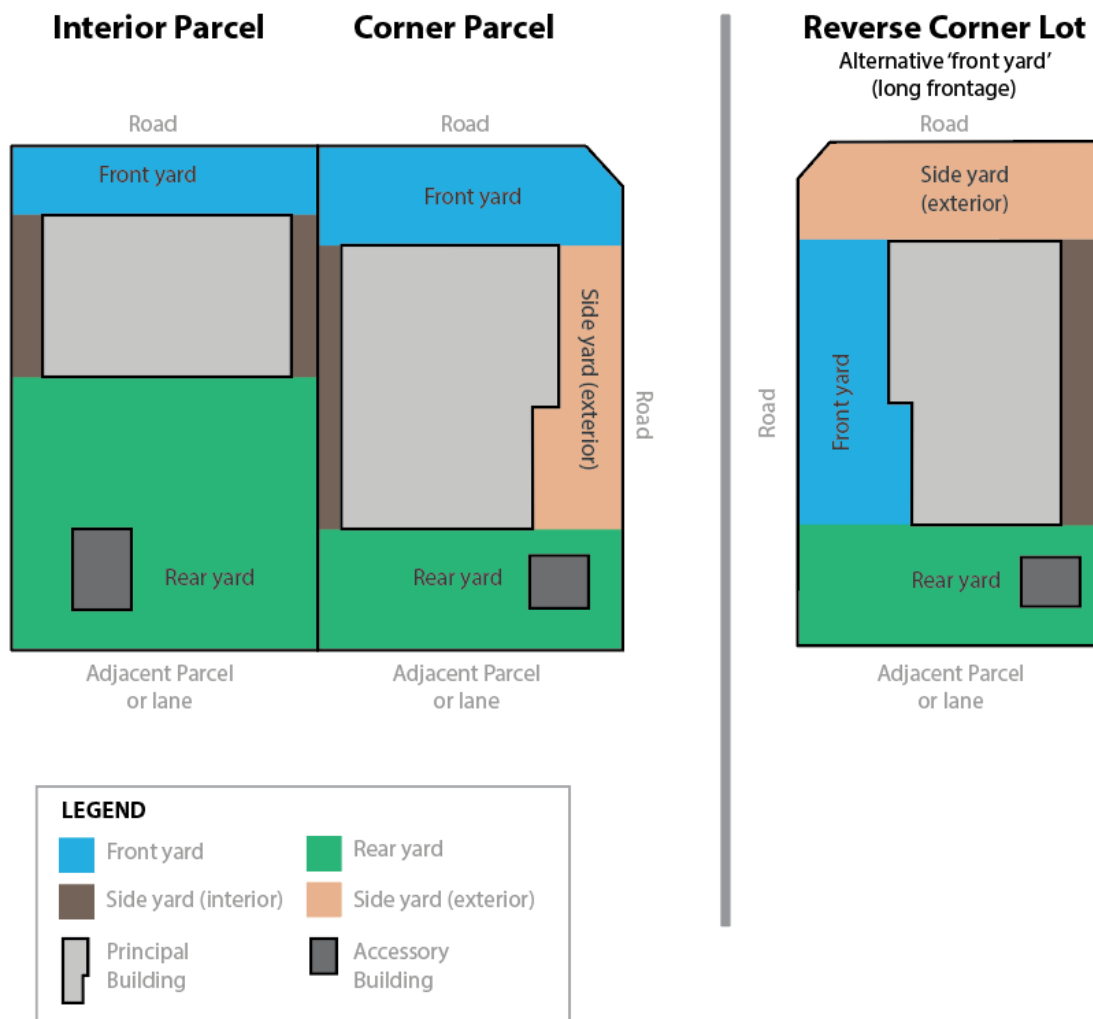
## 9.11 CORNER LOTS, REVERSE CORNER LOTS AND IRREGULAR LOTS

- 9.11.1 The **parcel lines** and **yards** of **corner lots** shall be determined by the following (Figure 2: Corner Lot and Reverse Corner Lot):
- (a) the **front parcel line** of a **corner lot** is the shortest **property line abutting a road**;
  - (b) the **exterior side parcel line** of a **corner lot** is the longest **property line abutting a road**;
  - (c) the **interior side parcel line** of a **corner lot** is the longest **property line abutting a parcel**; and
  - (d) the **rear parcel line** of a **corner lot** is the shortest **property line abutting a parcel or lane**.
- 9.11.2 Notwithstanding 9.11.1 or anything else in this Bylaw, the **Development Authority** may determine a **corner lot** to be a **reverse corner lot** (Figure 2: Corner Lot and Reverse Corner Lot).
- 9.11.3 The **Development Authority** shall determine the **front, rear** and **side yards** of a **reverse corner lot** by taking into account:
- (a) the general pattern and location of existing **buildings on adjacent parcels**;
  - (b) the size and geometry of the **corner lot**;
  - (c) the ability to create sufficient privacy on the **parcel** and privacy for **adjacent parcels**;

- (d) ensuring safe traffic movement at the intersection, considering the primary flow of traffic and access to the **parcel**; and
- (e) the general aesthetics, considering the location and height of **fencing** and hedges.

9.11.4 For **parcels** other than **corner lots** which have **frontage** on two **roads**, or for **parcels** which are not rectangular in shape, the **Development Authority** shall determine the **yard** designations.

Figure 2: Corner Lot and Reverse Corner Lot



## 9.12 COMPREHENSIVELY PLANNED DEVELOPMENTS

9.12.1 A site plan must be provided for all **comprehensively planned development** applications. The site plan must clearly identify private roads, pedestrian walkways, common areas and **buildings**, garbage and waste storage areas or **buildings, visitor parking stalls**, and the boundaries of **Dwelling Unit** plots.

- 9.12.2 All private roads in a **comprehensively planned development** shall be a minimum 6.0 m width and constructed to the satisfaction of the **Development Authority** for emergency access and egress.
- 9.12.3 Internal pedestrian walkways shall have a minimum width of 1.5 m and be surfaced to the satisfaction of the **Development Authority**.
- 9.12.4 **Visitor parking stalls** shall be provided in the ratio of one (1) **parking stall** for every four (4) **Dwelling Units**. **Visitor parking stalls** shall be dispersed throughout the **comprehensively planned development** and clearly identified.
- 9.12.5 The required **yards** may be required to be **landscaped** and **fenced** to the satisfaction of the **Development Authority**.
- 9.12.6 All utility lines shall be placed underground in a **comprehensively planned development**.
- 9.12.7 A minimum of 10% of the **parcel area** of a **comprehensively planned development** shall be set aside for an outdoor common **amenity area** or recreational use.
- 9.12.8 One (1) identification **Freestanding Sign** may be located at each entrance to the **comprehensively planned development** from the public **road**. The maximum **sign area** is 2.9 m<sup>2</sup> and maximum **sign height** is 1.8 m.
- 9.12.9 A screened **outdoor storage** area may be provided for vehicles and equipment such as trucks, **recreational vehicles**, travel trailers, snowmobiles, and boats, at a location and in a manner satisfactory to the **Development Authority**.

## 9.13 PARKING AND LOADING

- 9.13.1 The minimum **off-street parking** and loading requirements of this Bylaw shall be met for all **developments**, including for an addition to an existing **building**.
- 9.13.2 **Developments** containing or providing for more than one **use** shall provide **parking stalls** equal to the sum of the requirements for the individual **uses**.
- 9.13.3 **Parking stalls** shall be provided in accordance with Table 3: Minimum Residential Parking Requirements and Table 4: Minimum Non-Residential Parking Requirements, and:
  - (a) shall be calculated on the basis of number of **Dwellings Units**, or **gross floor area**, or where the term “seats” is used shall be calculated on the basis of fire occupancy ratings;
  - (b) where the calculation of the required number of **parking stalls** results in a fractional number, the requirements shall be rounded up to the nearest full stall; and
  - (c) where the **parking stall** requirements of a **development** are not specified in this Bylaw, the **Development Authority** shall be guided by the standards for similar **uses**.

Table 3: Minimum Residential Parking Requirements

| RESIDENTIAL USES                                                                      | PARKING STALLS REQUIRED                                                                              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Dwelling, Detached</b><br><b>Dwelling, Manufactured</b><br><b>Dwelling, Duplex</b> | 2 per <b>Dwelling Unit</b>                                                                           |
| <b>Accessory Dwelling Unit, Attached</b><br><b>Accessory Dwelling Unit, Detached</b>  | No additional <i><b>parking stalls</b></i>                                                           |
| <b>Apartment</b><br><b>Attached Housing</b>                                           | 2 per <b>Dwelling Unit</b> plus 1 <i><b>visitor parking stall</b></i> per 5 <b>Dwelling Units</b>    |
| <b>Bed and Breakfast</b>                                                              | 1 additional <i><b>parking stall</b></i> per guest bedroom                                           |
| <b>Care Facility</b>                                                                  | 0.5 stalls per resident room or <b>Dwelling Unit</b>                                                 |
| <b>Home Occupation, Major</b>                                                         | Additional <i><b>parking stalls</b></i> at the discretion of the <i><b>Development Authority</b></i> |

Table 4: Minimum Non-Residential Parking Requirements

| NON-RESIDENTIAL USES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | PARKING STALLS REQUIRED                            |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Automotive Sales<br>Contractor Services, Major<br>Hospital                                                                                                                                                                                           | Storage Yard<br>Truck and Freight Terminal                                                                                                                                                                                               | 1 per 93 m <sup>2</sup> of <i>gross floor area</i> |
| Agricultural Supply Depot<br>Artist Studio<br>Auction Facility<br>Auto Body Shop<br>Automotive Repair and Service<br>Building Supply Centre<br>Bulk Fuel Station<br>Car Wash<br>Child Care Centre<br>Contractor Services, Minor<br>Convenience Store | Equipment Rental Shop<br>Heavy Equipment Sales and Service<br>Laundry Facility<br>Liquor Store<br>Personal Service Establishment<br>Pet Care Services<br>Print Shop<br>Retail Store<br>Veterinary Clinic<br>Warehousing and Distribution | 2 per 93 m <sup>2</sup> of <i>gross floor area</i> |
| Amusement Centre<br>Clinic<br>Cultural Establishment<br>Financial Institution                                                                                                                                                                        | Gas Bar and Service Station<br>Office<br>Wholesale Outlet                                                                                                                                                                                | 3 per 93 m <sup>2</sup> of <i>gross floor area</i> |
| Drinking Establishment                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Eating and Drinking Establishment                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 1 per 4 seats                                      |
| Educational Institution<br>Elementary and Junior High Schools:<br>Senior High School and higher:                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1 per classroom<br>4 per classroom                 |
| Hotel/Motel                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1 per guest suite                                  |
| Worship Facility                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1 per 15 seats                                     |
| Athletic and Recreational Facility, Indoor<br>Athletic and Recreation al Facility, Outdoor<br>Food Processing, Storage and Sales<br>Funeral Home                                                                                                     | Greenhouse<br>Manufacturing, Heavy<br>Manufacturing, Light<br>Recycling Depot                                                                                                                                                            | At the discretion of the Development Authority     |

9.13.4 A minimum of one (1) **loading stall** shall be required per non-residential **building**, unless it can be otherwise demonstrated to the **Development Authority** that loading can reasonably take place on the **parcel** without a dedicated **loading stall**, or that it can be shared amongst multiple **developments** and/or tenants to minimize the number of **loading stalls**

required.

### Parking Area Design and Dimensions

9.13.5 **Parking stalls** and **loading stalls** shall be designed and constructed, to the satisfaction of the **Development Authority**:

- (a) to be contained entirely on the **parcel** and not cause interference with pedestrian or vehicular movements on **adjacent parcels, roads** or sidewalks;
- (b) where required, with the appropriate curbs, curb cuts or wheel stops.

9.13.6 All **parking stalls** and **loading stalls** shall have direct access to a public **road** or maneuvering aisle with adequate access to a public **road**.

9.13.7 **Parking areas** shall be hard surfaced where accessed from a hard surface **road**.

9.13.8 **Parking areas** shall be designed in accordance with the dimensions stated in Table 5. Minimum Parking Stall and Aisle Dimensions. Where more complex **parking area** designs are requested (such as interlocking stalls), the design shall be reviewed based on best practices for **parking area** design, to the satisfaction of the **Development Authority**.

Table 5: Minimum Parking Stall and Aisle Dimensions

| Parking angle (degrees) | Stall width parallel to aisle (m) |            | Stall depth (m) | Aisle width (m) |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                         | Dwelling Units                    | Other Uses |                 |                 |
| 90 (perpendicular)      | 2.5                               | 2.5        | 6.0             | 7.3             |
| 75                      | 2.6                               | 2.8        | 6.3             | 6.1             |
| 60                      | 2.9                               | 3.2        | 6.4             | 5.2             |
| 45                      | 3.6                               | 3.9        | 6.0             | 4.0             |
| 0 (Parallel)            | 2.5                               | 2.6        | 6.7             | 4.0             |

9.13.9 **Loading stalls** shall be designed in accordance with the following:

- (a) a minimum of 3.5 m wide and 10.0 m in length, and no less than 4.3 m overhead clearance; and
- (b) access to the space shall be such that no backing and turning movements of vehicles cause interference with traffic on the **adjacent roads** or **lanes**.

## 9.14 VEHICLE ENTRANCES AND EXITS

9.14.1 Vehicle entrances and exits shall be located at least 6.0 m from the corner along a **property line** at the intersection of two (2) or more **roads**.

9.14.2 All vehicle entrances and exits onto a **highway** shall be approved by the Provincial highway authority.

9.14.3 The **Development Authority** may require that entrances and exits for vehicles be separate, one-directional, and/or adequately signed.

## 9.15 DRIVE THROUGHS AND VEHICLE-ORIENTED DESIGNS

9.15.1 **Drive throughs** and vehicular-oriented designs may only be allowed if the **Development Authority** is satisfied that such designs do not adversely affect the functioning of surrounding **roads**, traffic circulation or **adjacent uses**.

9.15.2 The following regulations shall apply to the design of maneuvering aisles and queuing spaces:

- (a) must be **screened** from **existing residential uses** and not be located within 20.0 m of a **Dwelling Unit**, except where separated by a **building**;
- (b) may be located in a required **setback** area if there are no safety or nuisance concerns identified with **adjacent uses**;
- (c) must not provide direct access to any **parcel** or **road**; and
- (d) must not interfere with other vehicular or pedestrian movements.

9.15.3 For **Eating Establishments** with a **drive through**:

- (a) ordering windows or order boards must not be located within 20.0 m of a **parcel** with a **principal residential use**; and
- (b) a minimum of five (5) queuing spaces shall be provided per order board or ordering window.

9.15.4 For **uses** which provide **drive through** automotive services, the following minimum queuing spaces are required:

- (a) **Gas Bars and Services Stations**: one (1) queuing space per fuel pump or service bay; and
- (b) **Car Washes**: two (2) queuing spaces per bay.

9.15.5 Queuing spaces shall be a minimum of 2.7 m in width and 6.5 m in length and provide sufficient space for the turning and maneuvering of vehicles.

## 9.16 RENEWABLE ENERGY SYSTEMS

9.16.1 **Renewable energy systems** attached to a **principal building** or **Accessory Building** shall:

- (a) not extend above the peak of a roof;
- (b) not project past a roof by 1.5 m at any point; and
- (c) not generate noise, in the opinion of the **Development Authority**, which affects the amenity or enjoyment of an **adjacent residential use**.

9.16.2 **Renewable energy systems** that are freestanding must meet the height and **setback** regulations for an **Accessory Building** within the applicable Land Use District.

## 9.17 SLOPE STABILITY

- 9.17.1 Unless otherwise determined in a **slope stability** analysis prepared by a **qualified professional, buildings** must be **setback** from the **toe of a slope** where the slope exceeds 15% with a vertical height greater than 3.0 m and a width at least 15.0 m wide, in accordance with the following.
- (a) Where the slope is less than 33%, the minimum **setback** is 9.1 m.
  - (b) Where the slope is 33% or greater, the minimum **setback** is one-third the height of the slope measured from the point where the slope begins to rise steeper than 33%.
- 9.17.2 Unless otherwise determined in a **slope stability** analysis prepared by a **qualified professional, buildings** must be **setback** from the **top of a slope** where the slope exceeds 15% with a vertical height greater than 3.0 m and a width at least 15.0 m wide, in accordance with the following.
- (a) Where the average height of the slope is less than 15.4 m, the minimum **setback** is 22.8 m.
  - (b) Where the average height of the slope is between 15.5 m and 30.5 m, the minimum **setback** is 45.7 m.
  - (c) Where the average height of the slope is more than 30.5 m, the minimum **setback** is 61.0 m or the height of the slope, whichever is greater.

# Part C - Specific Use Regulations

## 10 SPECIFIC USE REGULATIONS

|              |                                      |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>10.1</b>  | <b>Accessory Buildings</b>           |
| <b>10.2</b>  | <b>Accessory Dwelling Units</b>      |
| <b>10.3</b>  | <b>Home Occupations</b>              |
| <b>10.4</b>  | <b>Bed and Breakfasts</b>            |
| <b>10.5</b>  | <b>Manufactured Dwellings</b>        |
| <b>10.6</b>  | <b>Pet Care Services</b>             |
| <b>10.7</b>  | <b>Auto Body Shops</b>               |
| <b>10.8</b>  | <b>Gas Bars and Service Stations</b> |
| <b>10.9</b>  | <b>Car Washes</b>                    |
| <b>10.10</b> | <b>Work Camps</b>                    |

## 10.1 ACCESSORY BUILDINGS

- 10.1.1 **Accessory Buildings** must be secondary and subordinate to the *principal building* or *principal use* on the same *parcel*.
- 10.1.2 The determination of whether a *use, building* or *structure* is considered accessory shall be at the discretion of the **Development Authority**.
- 10.1.3 An enclosed *structure* which is attached to the *principal building* by a roof, a floor or a foundation is not an **Accessory Building** and is to be considered part of the *principal building*.
- 10.1.4 An **Accessory Building** shall not be used as a **Dwelling Unit** unless approved in accordance with the provisions of this Bylaw.
- 10.1.5 Excepting the RA District, no **Accessory Building** shall be located in the *front yard* of a *parcel* in a residential district or a *parcel* with a *principal residential use*.
- 10.1.6 Excepting the RA District, the maximum *height* of an **Accessory Building** in a residential district or a *parcel* with a *principal residential use* is 5.0 m.
- 10.1.7 The minimum *side yard setback* of an **Accessory Building** in any district shall be 1.0 m, except:
- (a) on a *corner lot*, where the *exterior side yard setback* shall be not less than the district requirement for the *principal building*.
- 10.1.8 The minimum *rear yard setback* of an **Accessory Building** in any district is 1.0 m.

### Accessory Buildings - Fabric Covered

- 10.1.9 **Accessory Buildings - Fabric Covered** shall be:
- (a) *setback* a minimum of 3.0 m from any *structure* or equipment that contains open flames (i.e. fire pits or other open flame accessories);
  - (b) kept in good condition and the fabric not frayed or damaged; and
  - (c) fully enclosed with closable doors on the ends.
- 10.1.10 Within residential districts or a *parcel* with a *principal residential use*, an **Accessory Building - Fabric Covered** must not:
- (a) exceed one (1) **Accessory Building - Fabric Covered** per *parcel*;
  - (b) be connected to any **Utilities**;
  - (c) exceed 20.5 m<sup>2</sup> in *floor area*; and
  - (d) be used in a manner that would cause or create a nuisance by way of noise, vibration or dust to impact the privacy and enjoyment of *adjacent residential uses* or the amenities of the neighbourhood.
- 10.1.11 For non-residential *uses* in districts other than residential districts, **Accessory Buildings - Fabric Covered** may, at the discretion of the **Development Authority**:
- (a) be connected to **Utilities**; and
  - (b) exceed more than one (1) **Accessory Building - Fabric Covered** per *parcel*.

## Accessory Buildings - Shipping Container

10.1.12 The **Development Authority** may require the exterior surface of an **Accessory Building - Shipping Container** be finished, or **screened** from public view, to the satisfaction of the **Development Authority**.

10.1.13 An **Accessory Building - Shipping Container** shall not be used as a **Sign**.

## 10.2 ACCESSORY DWELLING UNITS

10.2.1 An **Accessory Dwelling Unit** may be developed only in those Land Use Districts where it is listed as a **permitted use** or **discretionary use**.

10.2.2 The issuance of a **development permit** in no way exempts the applicant from obtaining a **building permit** for an **Accessory Dwelling Unit**.

10.2.3 A maximum of one (1) **Accessory Dwelling Unit** is allowed per **parcel**.

10.2.4 An **Accessory Dwelling Unit** must not be separated from the **principal residential use** on a **parcel** by the registration of a **condominium** or **subdivision**.

10.2.5 Where a **parcel** is serviced by municipal water and sanitary systems, an **Accessory Dwelling Unit** must be serviced from the **principal Dwelling Unit's** connection to the systems.

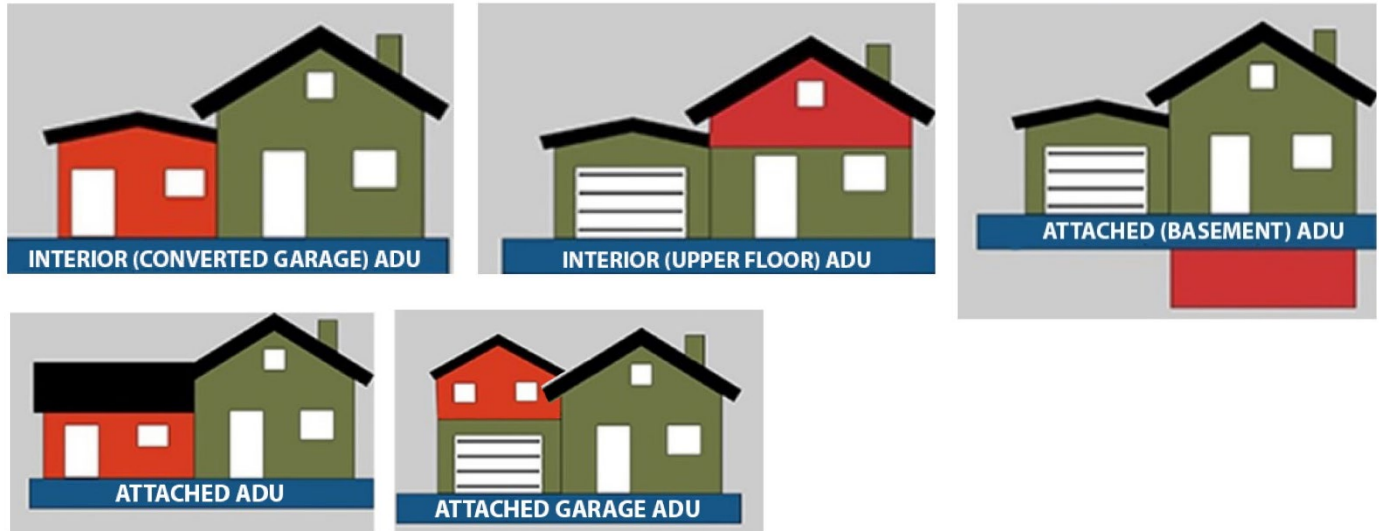
### Detached Accessory Dwelling Units (Garage and Garden Suites)



10.2.6 The maximum **floor area** of an **Accessory Dwelling Unit - Detached** shall not exceed 80.0 m<sup>2</sup>, excluding any internal area for stairways and **landings** or common areas that are accessible and intended to be used by residents of both **Dwelling Units**.

10.2.7 Where an **Accessory Dwelling Unit - Detached** is located on the second **storey**, the maximum **building height** shall be 8.0 m and shall not exceed the height of the **principal building**, whichever is the lesser.

### Attached Accessory Dwelling Units (Secondary Suites)



10.2.8 The maximum **floor area** of an **Accessory Dwelling Unit - Attached** shall not exceed 40% of the **gross floor area** of the **principal Dwelling Unit**. Internal areas for stairways and **landings** or common areas that are accessible and intended to be used by residents of both **Dwelling Units** shall not be included in the **floor area** of the **Accessory Dwelling Unit**.

10.2.9 Notwithstanding 10.2.8, where an **Accessory Dwelling Unit - Attached** occupies:

- (a) the **basement** within a one-storey **Detached Dwelling**; or
- (b) the second **storey** of a two-storey **Detached Dwelling**;

the **Accessory Dwelling Unit - Attached** may occupy a maximum of 50% of the **gross floor area** of the **building**.

## 10.3 HOME OCCUPATIONS

10.3.1 In accordance with Section **3 Development Not Requiring a Development Permit**, a **Home Occupation - Minor** does not require a **development permit**. A **business license** may be required.

10.3.2 Where the applicant for a **Home Occupation - Major** is not the registered owner of the **Dwelling Unit** proposed to be used for a **Home Occupation - Major**, the applicant shall provide to the **Development Authority** written authorization from the registered owner(s).

10.3.3 A **development permit** for a **Home Occupation - Major** may be issued for a period of up to three (3) years.

10.3.4 Notwithstanding 10.3.3, the **Development Authority** may issue a **temporary development permit** for a **Home Occupation - Major** for a period not exceeding one (1) year. An applicant may seek renewal for a **temporary Home Occupation permit**.

10.3.5 A **Home Occupation** shall not include any activity or operation which will cause or create a nuisance by way of noise, dust, and/or smoke or involve the storage of dangerous or

hazardous materials that is not characteristic of a **residential use**.

10.3.6 A **Home Occupation – Minor** shall meet all of the following criteria:

- (a) located within the **principal Dwelling Unit** only;
- (b) on-site sales or customer visits totaling no greater than 5 visits per day, and no more than two customers on-site at a time;
- (c) no on-site employees other than the residents of the **Dwelling Unit** (all employees must reside on the premise or work remotely);
- (d) no outdoor storage or display of goods; and
- (e) occupies less than 15% of the **gross floor area** of the **Dwelling Unit**.

10.3.7 A maximum of one (1) **Fascia Sign** for a **Home Occupation – Minor** may be displayed in accordance with Section 11.7.3.

10.3.8 A **Home Occupation – Major** shall be determined as any **Home Occupation** which meets one or more of the following criteria:

- (a) located within an **Accessory Building**;
- (b) on-site sales or customer visits totaling 6 or more customer visits per day, or more than two customer on-site at a time;
- (c) requires parking of a commercial vehicle with a G.V.W. rating of 4500 kg or less associated with the **Home Occupation**; and
- (d) the **gross floor area** for the **Home Occupation** is 15% or greater, but does not exceed 25% of the **gross floor area** of the **Dwelling Unit**.

10.3.9 A maximum of one (1) **Fascia Sign** or **Freestanding Sign** for a **Home Occupation – Major** may be displayed in accordance with Subsections 11.7.3 or 11.10.2.

## 10.4 BED AND BREAKFASTS

10.4.1 **Bed and Breakfasts** shall:

- (a) not provide cooking facilities in guest rooms;
- (b) not change the residential character or external appearance of the **building**;
- (c) provide **off-street parking stalls** in accordance with Section 9.13.3 (Table 3); and
- (d) have a maximum of four (4) guest rooms.

10.4.2 A maximum of one (1) **Fascia Sign** or **Freestanding Sign** for a **Bed and Breakfast** may be displayed, in accordance with Subsections 11.7.3 or 11.10.2.

10.4.3 A **development permit** for a **Bed and Breakfast** may be issued for a period of up to three (3) years.

10.4.4 The issuance of a **development permit** in no way exempts the applicant from obtaining a **business license** from the **Municipality** and any other provincial approvals that may be required.

## 10.5 MANUFACTURED DWELLINGS

- 10.5.1 **Manufactured Dwellings** constructed greater than ten (10) years at the time of **development permit** application may not be approved at the discretion of the **Development Authority**.
- 10.5.2 In determining the suitability of a **Manufactured Dwelling** for placement on a **parcel**, consideration shall be given to its condition and appearance in context with the **adjacent parcels**.
- 10.5.3 The undercarriage of a **Manufactured Dwelling** shall be screened from view by the foundation or by skirting within 30 days of placement of the **Manufactured Dwelling**.
- 10.5.4 All accessory **structures** such as stairways and **landings, patios, decks**, and skirting shall be of complementary quality and design to the **Manufactured Dwelling**.
- 10.5.5 All **Manufactured Dwellings** shall be provided with stairways and **landings** to all entrances within 30 days of their placement.

## 10.6 PET CARE SERVICES

- 10.6.1 **Pet Care Services** shall be designed, constructed and operated in a manner to prevent a nuisance to any **adjacent residential use** or other **adjacent uses** in regard to factors such as noise, odors and waste. Outside enclosures, pens, runs or exercise areas may be allowed at the discretion of the **Development Authority**.
- 10.6.2 The **Development Authority** may, as a condition of a **development permit** for a **Pet Care Service**, limit the maximum number of animals that may be kept at any one time.

## 10.7 AUTO BODY SHOPS

- 10.7.1 All **buildings** and **outdoor storage** areas related to the **Auto Body Shop** must be oriented on the **parcel** to minimize any potential adverse effects on **adjacent uses**.
- 10.7.2 An **Auto Body Shop** may include activities associated with the **use** located outside of a **building** provided any areas of the **parcel** used for **outdoor storage** are **fenced** to a height of 2.4 m, and the **fence** is a solid **fence** of either metal or wood to the satisfaction of the **Development Authority**.

## 10.8 GAS BARS AND SERVICE STATIONS

- 10.8.1 **Gas Bars and Service Stations** shall comply with the following standards, in addition to those standards in Section **9.14 Drive Throughs and Vehicle-Oriented Designs**:
- (a) no part of a service station **building** or any pump island shall be within 6.0 m of **front, side or rear parcel** lines;
  - (b) a **front yard** of no less than 12.0 m;

- (c) no pumping island closer than 4.5 m to a **building**;
- (d) vehicle entrances from a **road** shall be located at the discretion of the **Development Authority** and shall not exceed 10.7 m in width; and
- (e) the **parcel** boundaries of a **Gas Bar and Service Station**, other than those fronting a **road**, shall be appropriately **screened** to the satisfaction of the **Development Authority**.

## 10.9 CAR WASHES

10.9.1 **Car Washes** shall comply with the following standards in addition to those standards in Section **9.14 Drive Throughs and Vehicle-Oriented Designs**:

- (a) the minimum **parcel** area shall be 557.0 m<sup>2</sup>. In the case of **Gas Bars and Service Stations** including **Car Washes**, the minimum **parcel** area shall be 1,115.0 m<sup>2</sup>;
- (b) receptacles for the purpose of disposing of garbage and waste shall be provided to the satisfaction of the **Development Authority**; and
- (c) all parts of the **parcel** to which vehicles may have access shall be hard surfaced and drained.

10.9.2 All **buildings** and outside activity areas related to the **Car Wash** must be oriented on the **parcel** to minimize any potential adverse effects on **adjacent uses**.

## 10.10 WORK CAMPS (BYLAW 2026-07)

10.10.1 A **temporary development permit** for a **Work Camp** may be issued for up to one (1) year, unless otherwise approved by the **Development Authority** as a condition in a **development permit**.

10.10.2 In addition to the requirements in Section **5.1 Application For Development**, an application for a **Work Camp** shall include:

- (a) a description of the location, type and purpose of the **Work Camp**;
- (b) a plan and drawings showing the location, number and type of accommodations and associated **buildings** or **structures** and **parking areas**;
- (c) a plan showing the **adjacent** land uses, and any proposed **screening** or **fencing**;
- (d) a plan and/or description of the method of supplying water, sewage and solid waste disposal to the **Work Camp**;
- (e) the number of persons proposed to reside in the **Work Camp**;
- (f) the anticipated start date of construction of the **Work Camp**, date of occupancy and removal date;
- (g) reclamation measures once the **Work Camp** is complete and removed.

10.10.3 Once completed, a **Work Camp** site must be:

- (a) reclaimed to its original condition; or

- (b) reclaimed to a state where sediment and dust are controlled, and the aesthetics are returned to an acceptable condition, to the satisfaction of the ***Development Authority***.

# Part D - Signs

## 11 SIGN REGULATIONS

### 11.1 SIGN AUTHORITY AND ADMINISTRATION

- 11.1.1 Except as stated in Section 3 **Development Not Requiring a Development Permit**, no **Sign** shall be erected on land or affixed to any exterior surface of a **building** or **structure** unless a **development permit** for this purpose has been issued by the **Development Authority**.
- 11.1.2 The following **Signs** shall not require a **development permit** but must otherwise comply with all other provisions of this Bylaw.
- (a) **Signs** that are located inside a **building** and is not visible from the exterior, or are installed on a window of a **building**;
  - (b) **Signs** that state the municipal address, owner or name of the **building**, to a maximum **sign area** of 0.2 m<sup>2</sup> for a **residential use** and 0.5 m<sup>2</sup> for a non-residential use;
  - (c) **Signs** that are for the purpose of warning or direction, such as “caution”, “no trespassing” and “one-way” **Signs**;
  - (d) **Signs** that relate to a **Home Occupation** or **Bed and Breakfast** and meet the requirements of Subsections 11.7.3 or 11.10.2;
  - (e) **Signs** that relate to a political campaign for municipal, school board, regional health authority, provincial or federal elections;
  - (f) **Signs** that indicate “open”, “closed”, “vacancy” or “no vacancy” with a maximum **sign area** of 0.5 m<sup>2</sup> per non-residential use;
  - (g) **Under Canopy Signs, Canopy Signs, Fascia Signs, Projecting Signs, and Roof Signs**;
  - (h) **Signs** that are **temporary Signs**, including:
    - i. **Signs** that relate to a real estate sale or a **temporary** event, provided the **Sign** is removed immediately following the event or sale;
    - ii. **Portable Signs**; and
    - iii. **A-Board Signs**.
- 11.1.3 A **development permit** is not required for maintenance, repair, changing the **sign content**, or reducing the **sign content area** of an approved **Sign**.
- 11.1.4 The issuance of a **development permit** for a **Sign** located **adjacent** to a **highway** does not preclude any approvals or permits required by the Provincial highway authority.
- 11.1.5 No **Sign** shall be erected on or affixed to municipal property without the prior consent of

the Village of Linden.

- 11.1.6 Variances may be granted to **sign area** where the **Sign** scale and design integrates with the architectural elements and scale of the **building** and **adjacent buildings**.
- 11.1.7 Where a **Sign** is no longer related to a business, product or event located on the same **parcel** as the **Sign**, the **Sign** must be removed by the owner of the **Sign** or the owner of the **parcel** on which the **Sign** is located.
- 11.1.8 No person shall place a motor vehicle, **shipping container**, trailer or similar **structure** on a **parcel** for the purpose of displaying a **Sign**.
- 11.1.9 Where a **Sign** contravenes the regulations of this Bylaw or the terms of a **development permit**, the owner of the **parcel** or the owner of the **Sign** shall remove the **Sign** or relocate or repair the **Sign** such that it complies with the Bylaw or the **development permit** within the timelines specified in the written warning or order.
- 11.1.10 The Village of Linden may remove any **Sign** that remains in contravention of this Bylaw and an order, and/or may refuse to issue a **development permit** for a **Sign** on the **parcel** for a period of three (3) months.

## 11.2 SIGN APPLICATION REQUIREMENTS

- 11.2.1 An application for a **development permit** for a **Sign** shall be completed and submitted to the **Development Authority** in writing, in the form required by the **Development Authority** accompanied by the prescribed **development permit** fee and application submission requirements, including:
  - (a) authorization of the registered landowner;
  - (b) a site plan (drawn to scale) showing the following:
    - i. legal description and north arrow;
    - ii. area and dimensions of the **parcel** boundaries, including the **front**, **rear**, and **side yards**, if any;
    - iii. existing and proposed **easements** and rights-of-way, including dimensions and type of **easement**, if applicable;
    - iv. the location and dimensions of all existing and proposed **Signs**, **buildings**, **structures**, or **uses** on the **parcel**;
    - v. identification of existing and proposed **roads** or **lanes** that will provide access to the **development**;
    - vi. any provision for **off-street parking stalls** and **loading stalls**; and vehicle entrances to and exits from the **parcel**; and
  - (c) a drawing showing the width, **sign height** and **sign area** of the **Sign**, including the proposed **sign content** and **sign content area**; and
  - (d) a description or drawing showing the **Sign** materials and colors.

## 11.3 GENERAL SIGN REGULATIONS

- 11.3.1 No **Sign** shall resemble or conflict with a traffic sign, signal or device.
- 11.3.2 All **Signs** shall be designed and manufactured to a professional standard of quality, to the satisfaction of the **Development Authority**.
- 11.3.3 The design and location of a **Sign** on a **building** shall complement the architectural elements and materials of the **building**.
- 11.3.4 **Buildings** shall be designed to incorporate **Signs** into the **building** as an integrated architectural element.
- 11.3.5 All **Sign** lighting shall be designed to illuminate the **Sign** only.
- 11.3.6 A **Sign** shall not be located to obstruct the movement or free and clear vision of a pedestrian or motorist, or cause conflict with any required **parking area**.
- 11.3.7 All **Signs** shall be kept in a safe, clean, tidy and legible condition and may, at the discretion of the **Development Authority**, be required to be renovated or removed if not kept in a safe, clean, tidy or legible condition.

## 11.4 SIGN TYPES

- 11.4.1 **Sign types** are identified and defined as follows:

| # | Sign Types                                                                                                      | Definition                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | <b>Under Canopy Sign</b><br> | means a <b>Sign</b> that is suspended from or below the ceiling or roof of an awning or canopy.                                                                                              |
| 2 | <b>Canopy sign</b><br>       | means a <b>Sign</b> that is mounted, painted or otherwise attached to an awning, canopy or marquee.                                                                                          |
| 3 | <b>Fascia Sign</b><br>       | means a <b>Sign</b> mounted directly on to the <b>building</b> fascia, which does not project more than 0.3 m from the <b>building</b> and is generally mounted above the business entrance. |
| 4 | <b>Projecting Sign</b>                                                                                          | means a <b>Sign</b> , other than a <b>Canopy Sign</b> or <b>Fascia Sign</b> , which is attached to and projects more than 0.3 m horizontally from a <b>structure</b>                         |



or **building face**.

#### 5 Roof Sign



means any **Sign** erected upon, against, or directly above a roof or on top of or above the parapet of a **building**.

#### 6 Freestanding Sign



means a **Sign** supported independently of a **building** or wall, or by way of columns, concrete foundation, uprights, braces, masts, or poles mounted in or upon grade.

#### 7 Billboard Sign



means a **Sign** supported independently of a **building** or wall that advertises goods, services or facilities which directs a person to a different parcel on which the **Billboard Sign** is located and where the **sign content** can be periodically replaced.

### # Temporary Sign Types

#### Definition

#### 8 A-board Sign



means a **temporary sign** which is set on the ground, built of two similar pieces of material and attached at the top by a hinge(s) so as to be self-supporting when the bottom edges are separated from each other (i.e. sandwich board sign).

#### 9 Portable Sign



means a **temporary sign** that is not permanently affixed to a **building**, **structure**, or the ground, but does not include **A-board Signs** as defined in this Bylaw.

11.4.2 When a **Sign** cannot be clearly categorized as one of the **sign types** as defined in this Bylaw, the **Development Authority** shall determine the **sign type** and any and all applicable standards.

## 11.5 SIGN TYPE 1 – UNDER CANOPY SIGN REGULATIONS

### 11.5.1 Under Canopy Signs shall:

- (a) be for a business located on the main or second floor of the **building** in which it is located within;
- (b) be located below the eaveline or parapet of the **building**;
- (c) have a maximum **sign area** of 0.5 m<sup>2</sup>; and
- (d) have a minimum height clearance of 2.4 m from **grade** or any sidewalk below.

### 11.5.2 A business shall have a maximum of one (1) Under Canopy Sign per **frontage**.

## 11.6 SIGN TYPE 2 - CANOPY SIGN REGULATIONS

### 11.6.1 Canopy Signs shall:

- (a) have a minimum height clearance of 2.7 m from **grade** or any sidewalk below;
- (b) not project above the roof;
- (c) be **setback** a minimum of 0.6 m from a curb;
- (d) not project greater than 2.0 m from the face of the **building**; and
- (e) not exceed 9.3 m<sup>2</sup> in **sign area**.

## 11.7 SIGN TYPE 3 - FASICA SIGN REGULATIONS

### 11.7.1 Fascia Signs shall:

- (a) be located on the **building frontage** directly adjacent to the business;
- (b) not exceed 20% in **sign area** of the **building** face to which the **Sign** is attached; and
- (c) not project above the roof or **canopy** greater than 1.0 m.

### 11.7.2 A business shall have a maximum of one (1) Fascia Sign per **frontage**.

### 11.7.3 A maximum of one (1) Fascia Sign for a Home Occupation - Minor or Home Occupation - Major, or Bed and Breakfast may be displayed with a maximum **sign area** of 0.3 m<sup>2</sup>.

## 11.8 SIGN TYPE 4 - PROJECTING SIGN REGULATIONS

### 11.8.1 Projecting Signs shall:

- (a) have a minimum height clearance of 2.7 m from **grade** or any sidewalk below;
- (b) not project above the roof greater than 1.0 m;
- (c) be **setback** a minimum of 0.6 m from a curb;

- (d) not project more than 2.0 m from the face of the **building**; and
- (e) not exceed 9.3 m<sup>2</sup> in **sign area**.

11.8.2 A business shall have a maximum of one (1) **Projecting Sign** per **frontage**.

## 11.9 SIGN TYPE 5 - ROOF SIGN REGULATIONS

11.9.1 **Roof Signs** shall:

- (a) not exceed 9.3 m<sup>2</sup> in **sign area**; and
- (b) not extend beyond the periphery of the roof on which it is located.

## 11.10 SIGN TYPE 6 – FREESTANDING SIGN REGULATIONS

11.10.1 **Freestanding Signs** shall:

- (a) not exceed 15.0 m in **sign height**;
- (b) not exceed a maximum **sign area** of 18.6 m<sup>2</sup>; and
- (c) be a minimum of 6.0 m from a curb or 1.5 m from a **property line**, whichever is the greater distance.

11.10.2 A maximum of one (1) **Freestanding Sign** for a **Home Occupation - Major** or **Bed and Breakfast** may be displayed with a maximum **sign area** of 0.3 m<sup>2</sup> and 1.0 m height above **grade**.

## 11.11 SIGN TYPE 7 - BILLBOARD SIGN REGULATIONS

11.11.1 **Billboard Signs** shall:

- (a) be a minimum of 3.0 m tall by 6.1 m wide (with the width twice the height), with a maximum **sign area** of 65.0 m<sup>2</sup>;
- (b) be located no closer than 6.0 m from a **property line abutting a highway**;
- (c) be located no farther than 18.3 m from a **property line abutting a highway**;
- (d) have a minimum clearance of 3.0 m from **grade**; and
- (e) not exceed 8.0 m in height above **grade**.

11.11.2 The minimum distance between **Billboard Signs** on the same side of a **highway** where the posted speed is 80 km/hr or greater shall be 152.0 m.

## 11.12 SIGN TYPE 8 – A-BOARD SIGN REGULATIONS

11.12.1 **A-Board Signs** shall:

- (a) be placed only within the **frontage** area of the business;

- (b) not disrupt pedestrian traffic on a sidewalk;
- (c) not be illuminated; and
- (d) not exceed 2.4 m<sup>2</sup> in **sign area** (with the height twice the width).

11.12.2 Only one (1) **A-board Sign** shall be permitted per business.

### 11.13 SIGN TYPE 9 – PORTABLE SIGN REGULATIONS

11.13.1 A maximum of one (1) **Portable Sign** may be displayed on a **parcel** per business provided the **Sign** does not:

- (a) exceed 6.6 m<sup>2</sup> in **sign area**;
- (b) exceed 3.0 m in **sign height**; and
- (c) is not located in the **corner visibility setback**.

11.13.2 A **Portable Sign** shall be separated a minimum of 30.0 m from any other **Portable Sign** along the same side of a block of the **road**.

11.13.3 A **Portable Sign** shall not be located on a **parcel** so as to conflict with any required **parking areas, loading stalls**, or walkways.

11.13.4 A **Portable Sign** must be stabilized and anchored that ensures the **Sign** will not be unintentionally moved or blown over.

# Part E - Districts

## 12 DISTRICTS ADMINISTRATION

### 12.1 ESTABLISHMENT OF DISTRICTS

12.1.1 For the purpose of this Bylaw, the ***Municipality*** is divided into the following Land Use Districts.

| Short Title                    | District Name                    |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Residential Districts</b>   |                                  |
| RA                             | Residential Acreage District     |
| R-1                            | Low Density Residential District |
| R-2                            | General Residential District     |
| MD                             | Manufactured Dwelling District   |
| <b>Commercial Districts</b>    |                                  |
| CB                             | Central Business District        |
| C-1                            | General Commercial District      |
| <b>Industrial Districts</b>    |                                  |
| I                              | Industrial District              |
| <b>Miscellaneous Districts</b> |                                  |
| CS                             | Community Service District       |
| UR                             | Urban Reserve District           |

## 12.2 DISTRICT BOUNDARIES

- 12.2.1 The locations and boundaries of the Land Use Districts are shown on the Land Use District Maps in Part G **Land Use Districts Map**, which forms part of this Bylaw.
- 12.2.2 The locations of boundaries shown on the Land Use Districts Map shall be governed by the following rules:
- (a) where a boundary is shown as following the municipal boundary, it shall be deemed to follow the municipal boundary;
  - (b) where a boundary is shown as approximately following a **property line**, it shall be deemed to follow the **property line**; and
  - (c) where a boundary is shown to follow the shoreline of a bank of a waterbody, it follows that line.
- 12.2.3 Where the exact location of the boundary of a Land Use District cannot be determined, using the rules in Subsection 12.2.2 above, the **Council**, on its own motion or on a written request, shall fix the location:
- (a) in a manner consistent with the provisions of this Bylaw; and
  - (b) with the appropriate degree of detail required.
- 12.2.4 The location of a district boundary, once fixed, shall not be altered except by an amendment of this Bylaw.

## 12.3 DIRECT CONTROL DISTRICTS

- 12.3.1 Direct Control Districts provide for development that, due to its unique characteristics, unusual site conditions, or innovative design, requires specific regulations unavailable in other Land Use Districts. Land Uses within a Direct Control District shall be determined by **Council**.
- 12.3.2 Direct Control Districts may not be substituted for any other Land Use District if the same outcome can occur in that Land Use District through the approval of a variance or relaxation to development standards.
- 12.3.3 Where **Council** deems there are sufficient and appropriate regulations within a Direct Control Bylaw, authority to approve **development** within the Direct Control District may be delegated to the **Development Authority**.
- 12.3.4 Appeals within a Direct Control District shall be in accordance with the *Act*.

## 13 RA - RESIDENTIAL ACREAGE DISTRICT

### 13.1 PURPOSE

13.1.1 To accommodate acreage-style low-density residential **development** in a semi-rural setting.

### 13.2 PERMITTED USES

13.2.1 The following **uses** are **permitted uses** in the RA – Residential Acreage District:

|                                          |                          |
|------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Accessory Building*                      | Home Occupation – Minor* |
| Accessory Building – Fabric Covered*     | Manufactured Dwelling*   |
| Accessory Building – Shipping Container* | Park                     |
| Detached Dwelling                        | Sign** (Sign type 3, 6)  |
| Home Occupation – Major*                 | Utilities                |

\*See Section 10 Specific Use Regulations

\*\*See Section 11 Sign Regulations

### 13.3 DISCRETIONARY USES

13.3.1 The following **uses** are **discretionary uses** in the RA – Residential Acreage District:

|                                     |                    |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Accessory Dwelling Unit – Attached* | Bed and Breakfast* |
| Accessory Dwelling Unit – Detached* | Public Building    |

\*See Section 10 Specific Use Regulations

\*\*See Section 11 Sign Regulations

### 13.4 REGULATIONS

13.4.1 The minimum **parcel area** is 0.2 ha.

13.4.2 The maximum **parcel area** is 0.8 ha.

13.4.3 The minimum **parcel width** is 38.0 m.

13.4.4 The minimum **front yard setback** is 7.5 m.

13.4.5 The minimum **side yard setback** is 7.5 m.

13.4.6 The minimum **rear yard setback** is 7.5 m, except 15.0 m for a **Dwelling Unit**.

13.4.7 The maximum **parcel coverage** for **principal buildings** is 20%. The maximum **parcel coverage** of **Accessory Buildings** is 20%.

13.4.8 The maximum **building height** is 10.6 m for **principal buildings**.

13.4.9 The maximum **building height** is 8.0 m for **Accessory Buildings**.

## 13.5 ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS

13.5.1 Notwithstanding 10.3.8(c), a commercial vehicle with a G.V.W. rating of 4500 kg or more may be stored or parked on a **parcel** with an approved **Home Occupation – Major**.

## 14 R-1 LOW DENSITY RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT

### 14.1 PURPOSE

14.1.1 To provide for low density residential neighbourhoods comprised of **Detached Dwellings**, **Duplex Dwellings** and other supporting neighbourhood amenities in appropriate locations.

### 14.2 PERMITTED USES

14.2.1 The following *uses* are **permitted uses** in the R-1 – Low Density Residential District:

Accessory Building\*  
Accessory Dwelling Unit – Attached\*  
Accessory Dwelling Unit – Detached\*  
Detached Dwelling  
Duplex Dwelling

Home Occupation – Minor\*  
Manufactured Dwelling\*  
Park  
Sign\*\* (Sign type 3,6)  
Utilities

\*See Section 10 Specific Use Regulations

\*\*See Section 11 Sign Regulations

### 14.3 DISCRETIONARY USES

14.3.1 The following *uses* are **discretionary uses** in the R-1 - General Residential District:

Accessory Building – Fabric Covered\*  
Bed and Breakfast\*  
Care Facility  
Child Care Centre

Home Occupation – Major\*  
Public Building  
Worship Facility

\*See Section 10 Specific Use Regulations

\*\*See Section 11 Sign Regulations

### 14.4 REGULATIONS

14.4.1 The minimum **parcel area** is 366.0 m<sup>2</sup>, except 285.0 m<sup>2</sup> for each **Dwelling Unit** in a **Duplex Dwelling**.

14.4.2 The minimum **parcel width** is 12.2 m, except 7.6 m for each **Dwelling Unit** in a **Duplex Dwelling**.

14.4.3 The minimum **front yard setback** is 5.0 m.

- 14.4.4 The minimum **side yard setback** is 1.5 m, except for an **exterior side yard** where it is 3.0 m.
- 14.4.5 The minimum **rear yard setback** is 7.5 m.
- 14.4.6 The maximum **parcel coverage** including all buildings is 55%, where **Accessory Buildings** may comprise up to a maximum of 15% of the total **parcel coverage**.
- 14.4.7 The maximum **building height** is 10.6 m for **principal buildings**.

## 14.5 ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS

- 14.5.1 Notwithstanding the minimum **front yard setback**, the minimum length of a driveway in a **front yard** is 6.0 m.
- 14.5.2 The maximum width of a driveway is 9.0 m.
- 14.5.3 A **recreational vehicle** or similar vehicle may only be parked in the **front yard** or in an **external side yard** of a **corner lot** where:
- (a) it is located within a **parking stall** that is hard-surfaced (e.g. asphalt or concrete);
  - (b) the **parking stall** is designed to contain the **recreational vehicle** or similar vehicle entirely within the **property lines** of the **parcel**.
- 14.5.4 The minimum width of a **Manufactured Dwelling** is 7.3 m.
- 14.5.5 The design and appearance of a **Manufactured Dwelling** shall be to the satisfaction of the **Development Authority**, and may be required to include enhanced design elements that add visual interest such as:
- (a) a porch or veranda on the front façade;
  - (b) horizontal wall articulation on the front façade;
  - (c) the use of thick columns or brackets on roof overhangs;
  - (d) dormers, gables, cross gables or varied pitches for articulated roof lines;
  - (e) large or bay windows on the front façade, with string window trim;
  - (f) architectural features or other detailing over entrances;
  - (g) changes in exterior siding materials, textures and colors to break up long wall expanses; and
  - (h) the use of trim and moldings that contrast the exterior siding.

## 15 R-2 – GENERAL RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT

### 15.1 PURPOSE

15.1.1 To provide for residential neighbourhoods that allows for a variety of medium density housing forms and other supporting neighbourhood amenities in appropriate locations.

### 15.2 PERMITTED USES

15.2.1 The following **uses** are **permitted uses** in the R-2 - General Residential District:

Accessory Building\*  
Apartment  
Attached Housing  
Detached Dwelling  
Duplex Dwelling

Home Occupation – Minor\*  
Manufactured Dwelling\*  
Park  
Sign\*\* (Sign type 3, 6)  
Utilities

\*See Section 10 Specific Use Regulations

\*\*See Section 11 Sign Regulations

### 15.3 DISCRETIONARY USES

15.3.1 The following **uses** are **discretionary uses** in the R-2 - General Residential District:

Accessory Building - Fabric Covered\*  
Bed and Breakfast\*  
Care Facility  
Child Care Centre

Home Occupation – Major\*  
Public Building  
Worship Facility

\*See Section 10 Specific Use Regulations

\*\*See Section 11 Sign Regulations

### 15.4 REGULATIONS

15.4.1 The minimum **parcel area** is 285.0 m<sup>2</sup>, except:

- (a) 185.0 m<sup>2</sup> for each **Dwelling Unit** in **Attached Housing**; and
- (b) 650.0 m<sup>2</sup> for an **Apartment**.

15.4.2 The minimum **parcel width** is 10.5 m, except:

- (a) 7.6 m for each **Dwelling Unit** of a **Duplex Dwelling**; and
  - (b) 6.0 m for each **Dwelling Unit** in **Attached Housing**.
- 15.4.3 The minimum **front yard setback** is 5.0 m, except 4.0 m for a **Manufactured Dwelling**.
- 15.4.4 The minimum **side yard setback** is 1.5 m, except:
- (a) for an **exterior side yard** where it is 3.0 m; and
  - (b) for an **Apartment** where it is 3.0 m.
- 15.4.5 The minimum **rear yard setback** is 7.5 m, except 3.0 m for a **Manufactured Dwelling**.
- 15.4.6 The maximum **parcel coverage** including all **buildings** is 55%, where **Accessory Buildings** may comprise up to a maximum of 20% of the total **parcel coverage**.
- 15.4.7 The maximum **building height** is for **principal buildings** is 13.7 m.

## 15.5 ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS

- 15.5.1 Notwithstanding the minimum **front yard setback**, the minimum length of a driveway in a **front yard** is 6.0 m.
- 15.5.2 The maximum width of a driveway is 9.0 m.
- 15.5.3 The design and appearance of a **Manufactured Dwelling** shall be to the satisfaction of the **Development Authority**, and may be required to include enhanced design elements that add visual interest such as:
- (a) a porch or veranda on the front façade;
  - (b) horizontal wall articulation on the front façade;
  - (c) the use of thick columns or brackets on roof overhangs;
  - (d) dormers, gables, cross gables or varied pitches for articulated roof lines;
  - (e) large or bay windows on the front façade, with string window trim;
  - (f) architectural features or other detailing over entrances;
  - (g) changes in exterior siding materials, textures and colors to break up long wall expanses; and
  - (h) the use of trim and moldings that contrast the exterior siding.
- 15.5.4 A **recreational vehicle** or similar vehicle may only be parked in the **front yard** or in an **external side yard** of a **corner lot** where:
- (a) it is located within a **parking stall** that is hard-surfaced (e.g. asphalt or concrete);
  - (b) the **parking stall** is designed to contain the **recreational vehicle** or similar vehicle entirely within the **property lines** of the **parcel**.
- 15.5.5 The maximum **density** for **comprehensively planned developments** and **Apartments** is 67 **Dwelling Units** per hectare.
- 15.5.6 **Apartments** and **comprehensively planned developments** must, to the satisfaction of

the **Development Authority**:

- (a) locate vehicle entrances and exits, ***parking stalls*** and ***loading stalls*** in such a manner to minimize impact on ***adjacent residential uses***;
- (b) integrate the ***building*** and site design with the surrounding neighbourhood context; and
- (c) provide 10% of the ***parcel area*** as a ***landscaped area*** that functions as an ***amenity area***.

15.5.7 ***Parking areas*** for an **Apartment** or ***comprehensively planned developments*** shall not be located in the ***front yard***.

## 16 MD – MANUFACTURED DWELLING DISTRICT

### 16.1 PURPOSE

16.1.1 To provide for *residential development* in **Manufactured Dwellings** or **Manufactured Dwelling Parks**.

### 16.2 PERMITTED USES

16.2.1 The following *uses* are **permitted uses** in the MD – Manufactured Dwelling District:

**Accessory Building\***  
**Dwelling, Manufactured\***  
**Home Occupation – Minor\***

**Park**  
**Sign\*\* (Sign type 3, 6)**  
**Utilities**

\*See Section **10 Specific Use Regulations**

\*\*See Section **11 Sign Regulations**

### 16.3 DISCRETIONARY USES

16.3.1 The following *uses* are **discretionary uses** in the MD – Manufactured Dwelling District:

**Accessory Building - Fabric Covered\***  
**Child Care Centre**  
**Home Occupation – Major\***

**Manufactured Dwelling Park**  
**Public Building**

\*See Section **10 Specific Use Regulations**

\*\*See Section **11 Sign Regulations**

### 16.4 REGULATIONS

16.4.1 The minimum **parcel area** is 285.0 m<sup>2</sup>, except 0.8 ha for a **Manufactured Dwelling Park**.

16.4.2 The maximum **parcel area** for a **Manufactured Dwelling Park** is 12.0 ha.

16.4.3 The minimum **parcel width** is 12.0 m.

16.4.4 The minimum **front yard setback** is 4.0 m.

16.4.5 The minimum **side yard setback** is 1.5 m, except for an **exterior side yard** where it is 3.0 m.

16.4.6 The minimum **rear yard setback** is 3.0 m.

16.4.7 The maximum **parcel coverage** including all **buildings** is 40%, where **Accessory Buildings** may comprise up to a maximum of 15% of the total **parcel coverage**.

16.4.8 The maximum **building height** of a **principal building** is 6.0 m. The maximum **building height** of an **Accessory Building** is 4.5 m.

## 16.5 ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS

16.5.1 The minimum separation distances between **buildings** on a **Manufactured Dwelling Park parcel** are:

- (a) 4.5 m between adjacent **Manufactured Dwellings**;
- (b) 2.0 m between a **Manufactured Dwelling** and an **Accessory Building**;
- (c) 3.0 m from the private **Manufactured Dwelling Park** road; and
- (d) 4.5 m from any other **building**.

16.5.2 The maximum **density** of a **Manufactured Dwelling Park** is 18 **Dwelling Units** per hectare.

## 17 CB – CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT

### 17.1 PURPOSE

17.1.1 To provide for a centralized commercial and retail district, including civic and cultural **uses**.

### 17.2 PERMITTED USES

17.2.1 The following **uses** are **permitted uses** in the CB – Central Business District:

|                                   |                                  |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Artist Studio                     | Office                           |
| Clinic                            | Park                             |
| Convenience Store                 | Personal Service Establishment   |
| Cultural Establishment            | Public Building                  |
| Eating and Drinking Establishment | Retail Store                     |
| Financial Institution             | Sign** (Sign type 1, 2, 3, 4, 8) |
| Hotel/Motel                       | Utilities                        |
| Laundry Facility                  |                                  |

\*See Section 10 Specific Use Regulations

\*\*See Section 11 Sign Regulations

### 17.3 DISCRETIONARY USES

17.3.1 The following **uses** are **discretionary uses** in the CB – Central Business District:

|                                            |                                                                                |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Accessory Building*                        | Dwelling Units (above the <b>first storey</b> )                                |
| Accessory Building - Shipping Container*   | Dwelling Unit (one on the main floor<br>accessory to a commercial <b>use</b> ) |
| Amusement Centre                           | Educational Institution                                                        |
| Apartment                                  | Funeral Home                                                                   |
| Athletic and Recreational Facility, Indoor | Gas Bar and Service Station                                                    |
| Attached Housing                           | Liquor Store                                                                   |
| Automotive Repair and Service              | Parking Lot                                                                    |
| Care Facility                              | Pet Care Services*                                                             |
| Child Care Centre                          | Sign** (Sign type 6, 9)                                                        |
| Convenience Store                          |                                                                                |
| Drinking Establishment                     |                                                                                |

\*See Section 10 Specific Use Regulations

\*\*See Section 11 Sign Regulations

## 17.4 REGULATIONS

- 17.4.1 The minimum **front yard setback** is zero.
- 17.4.2 The minimum **side yard setback** is 1.5 m, excepting where a **fire wall** is provided it is zero.
- 17.4.3 The minimum **rear yard setback** is 6.0 m.
- 17.4.4 The maximum **parcel coverage** is 80%.
- 17.4.5 The maximum **building height** is 13.7 m.
- 17.4.6 Notwithstanding Section **9.13 Parking and Loading**, the **Development Authority** may grant a relaxation or waive the minimum **parking stall** requirements for non-residential **uses** within this district where adequate on-street parking is available.

## 17.5 REGULATIONS FOR APARTMENTS AND ATTACHED HOUSING

- 17.5.1 Notwithstanding Section 17.4, the regulations for **Apartments** and **Attached Housing** shall be those listed in the R-2 - General Residential District, Section 15.4.

## 17.6 ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS

- 17.6.1 **Apartments** must, to the satisfaction of the **Development Authority**:
- (a) locate vehicle entrances and exits, **parking stalls** and **loading stalls** in such a manner to minimize impact on **adjacent uses**;
  - (b) integrate the **building** and site design with the surrounding neighbourhood context; and
  - (c) provide 10% of the **parcel area** as a **landscaped area** that functions as an **amenity area**.
- 17.6.2 **Parking stalls** for an **Apartment** or **Attached Housing** shall not be located in the **front yard**.

## 18 C-1—GENERAL COMMERCIAL DISTRICT

### 18.1 PURPOSE

18.1.1 To provide for a range of commercial **uses** along major **roads** that provide retail and other services to residents and visitors to the Village of Linden.

### 18.2 PERMITTED USES

18.2.1 The following **uses** are **permitted uses** in the C-1 – General Commercial District:

|                                            |                                     |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Accessory Building*                        | Eating and Drinking Establishment   |
| Automotive Repair and Service              | Gas Bar and Service Station*        |
| Automotive Sales                           | Office                              |
| Athletic and Recreational Facility, Indoor | Personal Service Establishment      |
| Car Wash*                                  | Public Building                     |
| Child Care Centre                          | Retail Store                        |
| Clinic                                     | Sign** (Sign type 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8) |
| Contractor Services - Minor                | Utilities                           |

\*See Section 10 Specific Use Regulations

\*\*See Section 11 Sign Regulations

### 18.3 DISCRETIONARY USES

18.3.1 The following **uses** are **discretionary uses** in the C-1 – General Commercial District:

|                                          |                                   |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Accessory Building - Fabric Covered*     | Heavy Equipment Sales and Service |
| Accessory Building - Shipping Container* | Hotel/Motel                       |
| Agricultural Supply Depot                | Liquor Store                      |
| Amusement Centre                         | Manufacturing, Light              |
| Auction Facility                         | Park                              |
| Auto Body Shop*                          | Parking Lot                       |
| Building Supply Centre                   | Pet Care Facility                 |
| Bulk Fuel Station                        | Recycling Depot                   |
| Campground                               | Sign** (Sign type 5, 9)           |
| Contractor Services - Major              | Storage Yard                      |
| Cultural Establishment                   | Veterinary Clinic                 |
| Drinking Establishment                   | Worship Facility                  |

\*See Section 10 Specific Use Regulations

\*\*See Section 11 Sign Regulations

## 18.4 REGULATIONS

- 18.4.1 The minimum **parcel area** is 557.0 m<sup>2</sup>.
- 18.4.2 The minimum **parcel width** is 15.0 m.
- 18.4.3 The minimum **front yard setback** is 6.0 m.
- 18.4.4 The minimum **side yard setback** is 3.0 m, excepting:
- (a) zero where a **fire wall** is provided; and
  - (b) 6.0 m **abutting** a **parcel** with a **principal residential use**.
- 18.4.5 The minimum **rear yard setback** is 6.0 m.
- 18.4.6 The maximum **parcel coverage** is 60%.
- 18.4.7 The maximum **building height** is 13.7 m.

## 18.5 ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS

- 18.5.1 A minimum of 40% of the **front yard setback** must be **landscaped** in accordance with an approved landscaping plan and shall meet the following design requirements:
- (a) **parking areas** shall be **screened** from public view through the use of trees, shrubs or decorative fencing;
  - (b) vehicle entrances and exits to the site shall be clearly distinguished from **landscaped** areas using a soft surfaced **landscaping** material such as sod, grasses, a garden bed, mulch or plants;
  - (c) trees shall be planted, or an existing tree preserved in the site, at a minimum ratio of one tree per 20.0 m<sup>2</sup> of **landscaped area**; and
  - (d) shrubs shall be planted in a minimum ratio of one shrub per 20.0 m<sup>2</sup> of **landscaped area**.
- 18.5.2 All plant materials shall be a native species or a species capable of healthy growth in Linden.
- 18.5.3 Sites that front to Central Avenue shall be designed to provide safe and logical pedestrian connections within the site and to public sidewalks.

## 19 I – INDUSTRIAL DISTRICT

### 19.1 PURPOSE

19.1.1 To provide for a range of manufacturing, warehousing and other industrial **uses**.

### 19.2 PERMITTED USES

19.2.1 The following **uses** are **permitted uses** in the I – Industrial District:

|                                          |                                           |
|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Accessory Building*                      | Food Processing Storage and Sales         |
| Accessory Building - Fabric Covered*     | Greenhouse                                |
| Accessory Building - Shipping Container* | Heavy Equipment Sales and Service         |
| Agricultural Supply Depot                | Manufacturing - Light                     |
| Auto Body Shop*                          | Public Building                           |
| Automotive Repair and Service            | Sign** (Sign type 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9) |
| Building Supply Centre                   | Storage Yard                              |
| Bulk Fuel Station                        | Utilities                                 |
| Contractor Services - Minor              | Veterinary Clinic                         |

\*See Section 10 Specific Use Regulations

\*\*See Section 11 Sign Regulations

### 19.3 DISCRETIONARY USES

19.3.1 The following **uses** are **discretionary uses** in the I – Industrial District:

|                                              |                              |
|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Athletic and Recreational Facility - Indoor  | Park                         |
| Athletic and Recreational Facility - Outdoor | Recycling Depot              |
| Car Wash*                                    | Retail Store                 |
| Contractor Services - Major                  | Sign** (Sign type 7)         |
| Equipment Rental Shop                        | Truck and Freight Terminal   |
| Gas Bar and Service Station                  | Warehousing and Distribution |
| Grain Elevator and Seed Cleaning             | Wholesale Outlet             |
| Manufacturing - Heavy                        | Work Camp (Bylaw 2026-07)    |

\*See Section 10 Specific Use Regulations

\*\*See Section 11 Sign Regulations

### 19.4 REGULATIONS

19.4.1 The minimum **parcel area** is 557.0 m<sup>2</sup>.

19.4.2 The minimum **parcel width** is 18.0 m.

19.4.3 The minimum **front yard setback** is 6.0 m.

19.4.4 The minimum **side yard setback** is 3.0 m, except 6.0 m **abutting** a **parcel** with a **principal residential use**.

19.4.5 The minimum **rear yard setback** is 6.0 m.

19.4.6 The maximum **building height** is 10.6 m.

## 19.5 ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS

19.5.1 For an application for an industrial **development**, the **development permit** application shall contain the following information:

- (a) the type and nature of the industry;
- (b) the estimated number of employees;
- (c) the estimated water demand and source;
- (d) the type of effluent and method of treatment;
- (e) transportation routes to be used; and
- (f) any accessory works required.

19.5.2 A minimum of 20% of the **front yard setback** must be **landscaped** in accordance with an approved landscaping plan and shall meet the following design requirements:

- (a) trees shall be planted, or an existing tree preserved in the site, at a minimum ratio of one tree per 30.0 m<sup>2</sup> of **landscaped area**; and
- (b) shrubs shall be planted in a minimum ratio of one shrub per 30.0 m<sup>2</sup> of **landscaped area**.

19.5.3 All plant materials shall be a native species or a species capable of healthy growth in Linden.

## 20 CS – COMMUNITY SERVICE DISTRICT

### 20.1 PURPOSE

20.1.1 To provide for recreational, educational and community uses.

### 20.2 PERMITTED USES

20.2.1 The following **uses** are **permitted uses** in the CS – Community Service District:

**Accessory Building\***

**Athletic and Recreational Facility, Indoor**

**Athletic and Recreational Facility, Outdoor**

**Cultural Establishment**

**Educational Institution**

**Park**

**Public Building**

**Utilities**

**Sign\*\* (Sign type 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8)**

\*See Section 10 Specific Use Regulations

\*\*See Section 11 Sign Regulations

### 20.3 DISCRETIONARY USES

20.3.1 The following **uses** are **discretionary uses** in the CS – Community Service District:

**Accessory Building - Fabric Covered\***

**Campground**

**Care Facility**

**Cemetery**

**Child Care Centre**

**Clinic**

**Exhibition Grounds**

**Hospital**

**Parking Lot**

**Sign\*\* (Sign type 5, 9)**

\*See Section 10 Specific Use Regulations

\*\*See Section 11 Sign Regulations

### 20.4 REGULATIONS

20.4.1 The minimum **setback** for all **yards** is 6.0 m.

## 21 UR – URBAN RESERVE DISTRICT

### 21.1 PURPOSE

21.1.1 To reserve lands which are intended for future urban development.

### 21.2 PERMITTED USES

21.2.1 The following **uses** are **permitted uses** in the UR – Urban Reserve District:

|                         |                         |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Accessory Building*     | Home Occupation, Major* |
| Bed and Breakfast*      | Home Occupation, Minor* |
| Dwelling, Detached      | Park                    |
| Dwelling, Manufactured* | Utilities               |
| Extensive Agriculture   | Sign** (Sign type 4, 8) |

\*See Section 10 Specific Use Regulations

\*\*See Section 11 Sign Regulations

### 21.3 DISCRETIONARY USES

21.3.1 The following **uses** are **discretionary uses** in the UR – Urban Reserve District:

|                                              |                                        |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Accessory Building - Fabric Covered*         | Greenhouse                             |
| Accessory Dwelling Unit – Attached*          | Gravel and Sand Excavation and Storage |
| Accessory Dwelling Unit – Detached*          | Public Building                        |
| Athletic and Recreational Facility - Outdoor | Sign** (Type 9)                        |

\*See Section 10 Specific Use Regulations

\*\*See Section 11 Sign Regulations

### 21.4 REGULATIONS

21.4.1 The minimum **front yard setback** is 7.0 m.

21.4.2 The minimum **side yard setback** is 7.5 m.

21.4.3 The minimum **rear yard setback** is 7.5 m.

### 21.5 ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS

21.5.1 A commercial vehicle with a G.V.W. rating of up to 7300 kg may be stored or parked on a

parcel with an approved **Home Occupation – Major**.

21.5.2 There shall be no **subdivision** of lands designated UR-Urban Reserve, excepting when:

- (a) an Area Structure Plan, if required to be prepared by **Council**, has been adopted by bylaw; or
- (b) a conceptual scheme, if required to be prepared by **Council**, has been adopted by bylaw or resolution; and
- (c) a concurrent application for an amendment to this Bylaw has been submitted to and/or approved by Council.

21.5.3 The **parcel coverage, building height, landscaping** or other design requirements of all **buildings** and **structures** shall be to the satisfaction of the **Development Authority**, who in making its decision on a **development permit** application must consider:

- (a) the purpose of the UR – Urban Reserve District;
- (b) the **existing** and future **uses** of **adjacent parcels**.

21.5.4 Prior to approving a **development permit** application in the UR – Urban Reserve District, the **Development Authority** must be satisfied that the proposed use will not prejudice the future orderly **development** of the area.

# Part F - Definitions

## 22 DEFINITIONS

22.1.1 The following definitions pertain to terms and **uses** within the Land Use Bylaw.

Quick links – click on the letter to jump to the definitions.

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## A

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|                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b><i>abut</i> or <i>abutting</i></b>          | means immediately contiguous to, or physically touching, and when used with respect to a <b><i>lot</i></b> or a <b><i>parcel</i></b> , means that the <b><i>lot</i></b> or <b><i>parcel</i></b> physically touches another <b><i>lot</i></b> , <b><i>parcel</i></b> , or <b><i>development</i></b> , and shares a <b><i>property line</i></b> with it.                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Accessory Building</b>                      | means a <b><i>use</i></b> where a <b><i>building</i></b> or <b><i>structure</i></b> accommodates a <b><i>use</i></b> which is related to, but is incidental or subordinate to, the <b><i>use</i></b> of the <b><i>principal building</i></b> located on the same <b><i>parcel</i></b> . This includes <b><i>buildings</i></b> or <b><i>structures</i></b> such as sheds, carports, detached garages and greenhouses.                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Accessory Building - Fabric Covered</b>     | means a <b><i>use</i></b> where a <b><i>structure</i></b> accommodates a <b><i>use</i></b> which is related to, but is incidental or subordinate to, the <b><i>use</i></b> of the <b><i>principal building</i></b> located on the same <b><i>parcel</i></b> . An <b>Accessory Building, Fabric Covered</b> is designed by virtue of easy assembly and dismantling, commercially constructed of metal or synthetic tube and fabric, plastic or similar materials, and covered with waterproof sheeting, synthetic sheeting or plastic film. |
| <b>Accessory Building - Shipping Container</b> | means a <b><i>use</i></b> where a <b><i>shipping container</i></b> accommodates an <b><i>accessory use</i></b> which is related to, but is incidental or subordinate to, the principal <b><i>use</i></b> of the <b><i>parcel</i></b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Accessory Dwelling Unit</b>                 | means a self-contained <b>Dwelling Unit</b> that is subordinate to and under one Title with the <b><i>principal residential use</i></b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Accessory Dwelling Unit - Attached</b>      | means a <b><i>use</i></b> where an <b>Accessory Dwelling Unit</b> is located within or attached to a <b>Detached Dwelling</b> or <b>Duplex Dwelling</b> . An <b>Accessory Dwelling Unit, Attached</b> is also referred to as a secondary suite.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Accessory Dwelling Unit - Detached</b>      | means a <b><i>use</i></b> where an <b>Accessory Dwelling Unit</b> is located on the same <b><i>parcel</i></b> as, but within a separate <b><i>building</i></b> , from a <b>Detached Dwelling</b> . An <b>Accessory Dwelling Unit, Detached</b> is also referred to as a garden suite or garage suite.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b><i>accessory use</i></b>                    | means a <b><i>use</i></b> which is related to, but is subordinate or incidental to the <b><i>principal use</i></b> located on the same <b><i>parcel</i></b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Act</b>                                     | means the <i>Municipal Government Act, Revised Statutes of Alberta 2000, Ch. M-26</i> , as amended, and any parallel or successor legislation.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b><i>adjacent</i></b>                         | means land that is contiguous to a <b><i>parcel</i></b> of land and includes land that would be contiguous if not for a <b><i>highway, road</i></b> , river, stream, or railway.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Agricultural Supply Depot</b>               | means a <b><i>use</i></b> where goods, materials or services that support agricultural activities are provided, whether retail, wholesale or in bulk. This includes such goods and services as sale and storage of seeds, feeds, fertilizers, chemical products, fuels, and lubricants but does not include the buying or selling of farm produce or animals.                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Airstrip - Private</b>                      | means a <b><i>use</i></b> intended for the arrival and departure of aircraft and includes any <b><i>building</i></b> , installation, or equipment associated with the <b><i>use</i></b> , and which is not registered or certified by Transport Canada.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |

|                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>amenity area</b>                                 | means an indoor or outdoor space provided for the active or passive recreation and enjoyment of the occupants of a <b>development</b> , which may be for private or communal use and owned individually or in common.                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Amusement Centre</b>                             | means a <b>use</b> where entertainment is provided to customers for a fee, which may include, but is not limited to facilities such as bowling alleys, theaters, axe throwing, golf simulator or mini golf, go-cart courses, and billiard parlours.                                                                                         |
| <b>Appeal Body</b>                                  | means the board hearing a <b>subdivision</b> or <b>development permit</b> appeal in accordance with the <i>Act</i> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Apartment</b>                                    | means a <b>use</b> where a <b>building</b> designed for <b>residential use</b> contains five (5) or more <b>Dwelling Units</b> with a shared or common entrance.                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Artist Studio</b>                                | means a <b>use</b> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) where art is produced by individuals;</li> <li>(b) that may include the instruction of art to individuals or groups; and</li> <li>(c) that may include the sale of art pieces produced by that use.</li> </ul>                                                              |
| <b>Athletic and Recreational Facility - Indoor</b>  | means a <b>use</b> for the purpose of providing indoor active recreation or athletic activities where patrons are predominantly participants and any spectators are incidental. This includes but is not limited to gyms, athletic studios, skating and hockey rinks, swimming pools, rifle, archery and pistol ranges, and racquet courts. |
| <b>Athletic and Recreational Facility - Outdoor</b> | means a <b>use</b> for the purpose of providing outdoor active recreation or athletic activities. This includes but is not limited to golf courses, driving ranges, sports fields, tennis courts, ice surfaces or rinks, athletic fields, splash parks, bowling greens, and riding stables.                                                 |
| <b>Attached Housing</b>                             | means a <b>use</b> where a <b>building</b> designed for <b>residential use</b> consists of three (3) or more <b>Dwelling Units</b> , each of which has an individual entrance to the outdoors. This includes rowhouses, townhouses, triplexes and fourplexes.                                                                               |
| <b>Auction Facility</b>                             | means <b>use</b> intended for the auctioneering of livestock, goods, equipment and may include temporary storage of such goods and holding of the livestock. This does not include on-site slaughtering such as an abattoir or one-time on-site estate auction sales.                                                                       |
| <b>Auto Body Shop</b>                               | means a <b>use</b> where the bodies, but not other parts, of motor vehicles are repaired and painted.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Automotive Repair and Service</b>                | means a <b>use</b> for the servicing and repair of motor vehicles within a <b>building</b> , excluding an <b>Auto Body Shop</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Automotive Sales</b>                             | means a <b>use</b> where motor vehicles are sold or leased and stored on portions of the <b>parcel</b> approved exclusively for storage or display, and may have buildings for administrative functions associated with the <b>use</b> .                                                                                                    |

**average grade** means the average elevation at the mid-point along the **front parcel line** and the finished ground elevation at the rear of the **building**. (Refer to **building height**)

**B** [ [Click to Return to Definitions Index](#) ]

**balcony** means a projecting platform on a **building**, which is greater than 0.6 m above **grade**. A **balcony** is only accessible from within the **building** and is enclosed by a railing. It may be cantilevered from the **building** or supported from below.

**bareland condominium** means the **subdivision** of land into individual bare land units and registered as a **condominium** plan at Land Titles, and where shared areas such as **roads** and **utilities** are contained within common property.

**basement** means that portion of a **building** between two floor levels which is partly underground but which has a portion of its height from finished floor to finished ceiling above the adjacent finished **grade**.

**bay window** means a type of window that protrudes outwards from a wall.

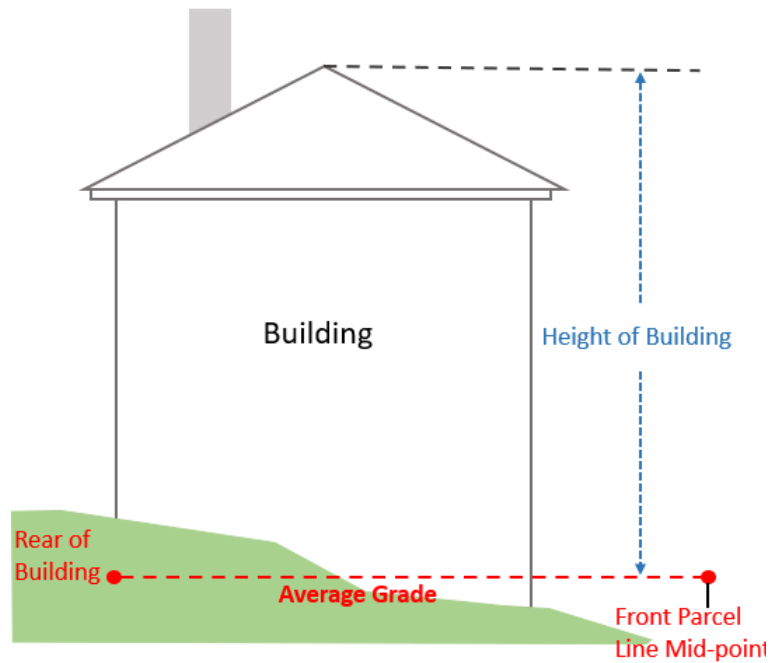
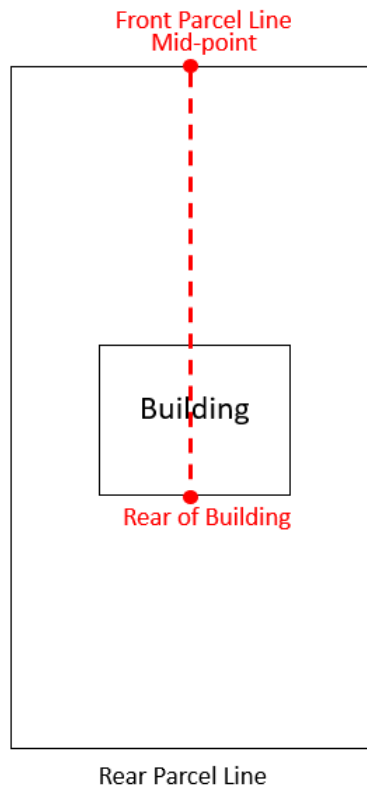
**Bed and Breakfast** means a **use** where sleeping accommodation, with or without meals, is provided to guests within a **principal Dwelling Unit**, and where the **Dwelling Unit** is occupied by the owner or operator.

**boulevard** means that portion of a **road** which is public land and is often landscaped or planted to distinguish adjacent private lands from the **road**.

**buffer** means a row of trees, shrubs, earth berm, or **fencing** to provide visual **screening** and separation between **parcels** and districts.

**building** means anything constructed or placed on, in, over or under land that does not include a **highway** or **road**.

**building height** means the vertical distance measured from the **average grade** and the highest point of a **building**, excluding a roof, stairway entrance, elevator shaft, ventilating fan, skylight, steeple, chimney, smoke stack, **fire wall** or parapet, flagpole, or similar devices not structurally essential to the **building**.



**building permit**

means a permit or document issued in writing by a designated Safety Codes Officer within the building discipline pursuant to the *Safety Codes Act* authorizing the commencement of a **use**, occupancy, relocation, construction, or demolition of any **building**.

**Building Supply Center**

means a **use** where building materials, household accessories and other related goods are stored, offered, or kept for sale and may include **outdoor storage**.

**Bulk Fuel Station**

means a **use** for the purpose of storing fuel for the distribution to customers, typically for vehicles with a gross vehicle weight (G.V.W.) greater than 4536 kg. This does not include a **Gas Bar and Service Station**.

**business licence**

means a document issued by the Village of Linden which grants the business owner the right to operate the business.

**C**

[ [Click to Return to Definitions Index](#) ]

**Campground**

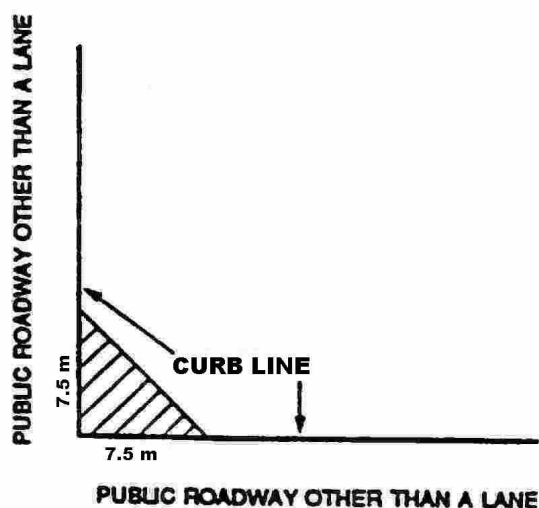
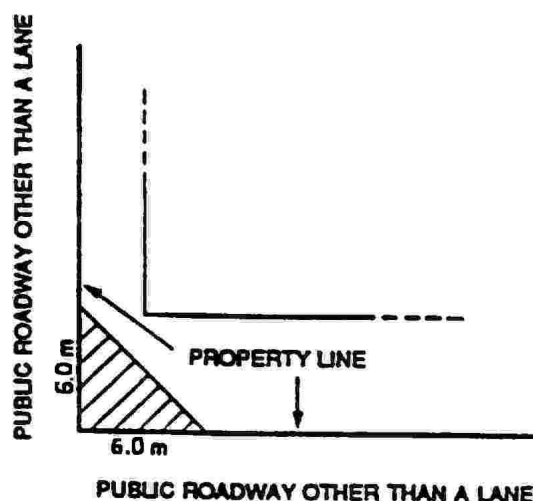
means a **use** for the purpose of providing temporary accommodation for the public in **recreational vehicles** or tents. A **campground** is not construed to mean a **use** for the purpose of accommodating long-term or permanent occupancy in **recreational vehicles** or **Manufactured Dwellings**. A **campground** may include facilities such as an administration building and laundry facilities.

**Cannabis Retail Sales**

means a **use** where Cannabis is sold for consumption off the premises and may include the retail sale or rental of merchandise. **Cannabis Retail Sales**

|                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                     | offers cannabis for sale from a federally approved and licenced facility and has been licenced to operate by the Alberta Government.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>canopy</b>                       | means a non-retractable solid projection extending from the wall of a <b>building</b> intended to be used as a protection against weather, other than normal architectural features such as lintels, sills, mounding, architraves and pediments, but includes a marquee.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>cantilever</b>                   | means a projection from the wall of a <b>building</b> to increase the useable <b>gross floor area</b> . A <b>cantilever</b> does not have external bracing.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Car Wash</b>                     | means a <b>use</b> intended for the washing, cleaning, or polishing of motor vehicles.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Care Facility</b>                | means a <b>use</b> where a public or private facility provides for the care, supervision or rehabilitation of individuals, or for palliative and end-of-life-care, containing overnight accommodation and operated in accordance with any relevant legislation or regulations of the Province of Alberta. Units within a <b>Care Facility</b> may, at the discretion of the <b>Development Authority</b> , be considered both long-term care units or <b>Dwelling Units</b> as these may be for permanent residences for the occupants. |
| <b>Child Care Centre</b>            | means a <b>use</b> where children are supervised and cared for, and may include group day care, family daycare, nursing school, child minding, out of school care, or specialized daycare. This does not include a <b>dayhome</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Clinic</b>                       | means a <b>use</b> where public or private medical, surgical, physiotherapeutic or other professional healing treatment is provided, and includes but is not limited to offices for medical, dentistry, physiotherapy, massage or chiropractic services and Community Health Centres.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>comprehensively planned</b>      | means a <b>development</b> where multiple <b>Dwelling Units</b> are located on a single <b>parcel</b> or a <b>parcel</b> which is serviced by private roads and utilities and may be divided by <b>bareland condominium</b> . A <b>comprehensively planned development</b> includes a <b>Manufactured Dwelling Park</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>condominium</b>                  | means a condominium plan registered with the Land Titles Office that complies with the requirements of the <i>Condominium Property Act</i> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Confined Feeding Operation</b>   | means a <b>use</b> where livestock is confined for the purpose of growing, sustaining, finishing or breeding by means other than grazing and requires registration or approval under the conditions set forth in the <i>Agricultural Operations Practices Act</i> through the Natural Resources Conservation Board.                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>construction management plan</b> | means a plan that considers all relevant aspects of demolition, <b>development</b> and <b>building</b> work and outlines methods for avoidance and mitigation of identified impacts. A <b>construction management plan</b> typically addresses issues such as public safety, traffic control, operating hours, control of noise and vibration, air quality and dust management, stormwater and sediment control, site contamination, waste disposal and materials re-use or recycling and weed control.                                 |

|                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Contractor Services - Major</b> | means a <b>use</b> for the provision of contractor services in the building trades and services, or <b>road</b> and <b>utility</b> construction where materials and equipment may not be stored within a <b>building</b> and includes <b>outdoor storage</b> .                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Contractor Services - Minor</b> | means a <b>use</b> for the provision of contractor services primarily to individual households and the accessory sale of goods normally associated with such contractor services, and where all materials are kept within an enclosed <b>building</b> , and there are no associated primary manufacturing activities. This does not include the <b>outdoor storage</b> of goods or equipment. |
| <b>Convenience Store</b>           | means a <b>use</b> where a limited range of household goods and groceries are stocked and sold in small neighbourhood retail stores. This does not include <b>Cannabis Retail Sales</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>corner lot</b>                  | means a <b>lot</b> situated at the intersection of two or more <b>roads</b> , or at the intersection of two parts of the same <b>road</b> which parts have an intersection of not more than 135 degrees.                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>corner visibility setback</b>   | means a triangular area formed on a <b>corner lot</b> by the two curb lines and a straight line which intersects them 7.5 m from the corner where they meet. In the case where there is no curb on one or more <b>roads</b> , 6.0 m from the corner where they meet.                                                                                                                          |



|                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Council</b>                | means the duly elected Council of the Village of Linden.                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Cultural Establishment</b> | means a <b>use</b> which is available to the public for the purpose of assembly, instruction, cultural or community activity and includes such things as a library, museum, art gallery, community centre and similar activities. |
| <b>D</b>                      | [ <a href="#">Click to Return to Definitions Index</a> ]                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>day home</b>               | means a type of <b>Home Occupation – Major</b> where temporary care, development and supervision is provided within a <b>Dwelling Unit</b> for periods                                                                            |

|                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                               | not exceeding 24 consecutive hours to a maximum of six (6) children under the age of 13 years, not including children under the age of 13 years who permanently reside in the home.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>deck</b>                   | means a flat, floored concrete or wooden platform, elevated more than 0.6 m above grade and usually adjoining a <b>building</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>density</b>                | means a measure of <b>development</b> intensity expressed as a ratio of the number of <b>Dwelling Units</b> to <b>parcel area</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Designated Officer</b>     | means a position established by bylaw whereby <b>Council</b> has delegated powers, duties, and/or functions.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>development</b>            | means: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) an excavation or stockpile and the creation of either of them; or</li> <li>(b) a <b>building</b> or an addition to, or replacement or repair of a <b>building</b> and the construction or placing in, on or under land of any of them; or</li> <li>(c) a change of <b>use</b> of land or a <b>building</b>, or an act done in relation to land or a <b>building</b> that results or is likely to result in a change in the land or the <b>building</b>; or</li> <li>(d) a change in the intensity of <b>use</b> of land or <b>building</b> that results in or is likely to result in a change in the intensity of <b>use</b> of the land or <b>building</b>.</li> </ul> |
| <b>Development Authority</b>  | means a person or persons appointed as a <b>Development Authority</b> as contemplated by and in accordance with the <i>Act</i> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Development Officer</b>    | means a person or persons appointed as a <b>Development Officer</b> as contemplated by and in accordance with the <i>Act</i> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>development permit</b>     | means a document authorizing a <b>development</b> , issued by the <b>Development Authority</b> pursuant to this Bylaw, and includes the plans and conditions of approval.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>discretionary use</b>      | means the <b>use</b> of land or of a <b>building</b> which is listed as such a <b>use</b> in a Land Use District or a Direct Control District.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Drinking Establishment</b> | means a <b>use</b> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) where the primary function is the servicing of alcoholic beverages for consumption on the premises and is licensed by Alberta Gaming, Liquor and Cannabis. Typical businesses include taverns, pubs, bars and nightclubs; and</li> <li>(b) may include supplementary preparation and sale of food for consumption on the premises.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>drive through</b>          | means a business that is designed to include sales or service to an occupant within a motorized vehicle which may include <b>Eating and Drinking Establishments, Financial Institutions, Car Washes, Gas Bars and Service Stations</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Dwelling, Detached</b>     | means a <b>use</b> where a <b>building</b> designed for <b>residential use</b> contains one <b>principal Dwelling Unit</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

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|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Dwelling, Duplex</b>       | means a <b>use</b> where a <b>building</b> designed for <b>residential use</b> contains two <b>Dwelling Units</b> , each having a separate entrance from the outside and may be located one above the other or side-by-side.                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Dwelling, Manufactured</b> | means a <b>use</b> where a transportable, single or multiple section <b>building</b> conforming to CSA standards that contains a <b>Dwelling Unit</b> and when placed on a permanent foundation is ready for <b>residential use</b> and occupancy. A <b>Manufactured Dwelling</b> includes such styles known as modular homes, manufactured homes and Ready to Move (RTM) Homes. |
| <b>Dwelling Unit</b>          | means a <b>use</b> where a <b>building</b> or a self-contained portion of a <b>building</b> contains sleeping, cooking and toilet facilities for the <b>residential use</b> of one or more people.                                                                                                                                                                               |

## E [\[ Click to Return to Definitions Index \]](#)

|                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>easement</b>                          | means a right to the limited use of land held by another, generally for access to another <b>parcel</b> or as a right-of-way for a <b>utility</b> and is registered on the <b>parcel</b> with the Land Titles Office in accordance with the <i>Land Titles Act</i> .                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>eave</b>                              | means the edges of the roof that overhang past the walls of a <b>building</b> that primarily function to protect a <b>building</b> from rain and to provide ventilation.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Eating and Drinking Establishment</b> | means a <b>use</b> where food and beverages are prepared and served and includes supplementary alcoholic beverage service licensed by the Alberta Gaming and Liquor Commission. This includes restaurants, cafes, and cafeterias, and may include a <b>drive through</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Educational Institution</b>           | means a <b>use</b> where persons are assembled for educational purposes within <b>buildings</b> and <b>structures</b> , including classrooms, libraries, offices, recreational facilities and other related facilities, and where dormitory accommodations and common kitchen and dining facilities may also be provided.                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>environmental evaluation</b>          | means a study or report prepared by a <b>qualified professional</b> that considers relevant environmental impacts and mitigations related to a proposed development, and may include considerations such as: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) fish or wildlife and associated habitat;</li> <li>(b) vegetation, soils and terrain;</li> <li>(c) groundwater or surface water;</li> <li>(d) air quality; and</li> <li>(e) cumulative effects.</li> </ul> |
| <b>Equestrian Centre</b>                 | means a <b>use</b> intended for the accommodation, showing and competition of horses and may include a stable, gymkhana course, race track, and other related facilities.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

|                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Equipment Rental Shop</b>               | means a <b>use</b> for the rental of tools, appliances, office machines, light construction equipment or similar items but not the rental of motor vehicles.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Exhibition Grounds</b>                  | means a <b>use</b> where land or <b>buildings</b> accommodate <b>temporary</b> events including seasonal shows, conventions, conferences, seminars, product displays or sale of goods, recreation activities, and entertainment functions. This <b>use</b> may include accessory functions including food and beverage preparation and service for on-premise consumption.                                                                               |
| <b>existing</b>                            | means existing as of the effective date of this Bylaw.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Extensive Agriculture</b>               | means a <b>use</b> where systems of tillage and animal husbandry through which one may gain livelihood from large areas of land by the raising of crops or the rearing of livestock either separately or in conjunction with one another in unified operations and includes <b>Accessory Buildings</b> and other <b>structures</b> incidental to the operation. This does not include a <b>Confined Feeding Operation</b> , or <b>residential uses</b> . |
| <b>F</b>                                   | [ <a href="#">Click to Return to Definitions Index</a> ]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>fence</b>                               | means a vertical physical barrier constructed out of typical <b>building</b> material to prevent visual or unauthorized access, or both.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Financial Institution</b>               | means a <b>use</b> where banks, credit unions, trust companies and treasury branches operate within a <b>building</b> and may include automated banking machines and/or a <b>drive through</b> . This does not include businesses such as a pawn shop.                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>fire wall</b>                           | means a type of fire separation of non-combustible construction which internally divides a <b>building</b> or separates adjoining <b>buildings</b> to resist the spread of fire and which has a fire resistance rating.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>floor area</b>                          | means the area of a <b>building</b> or specified portion of a <b>building</b> , measured to the outside surface of the exterior walls, or where <b>buildings</b> are separated by <b>fire walls</b> , to the centre line of the common <b>fire walls</b> , and excludes all mechanical equipment areas and all open areas inside a <b>building</b> that do not contain a floor including atriums, elevator shafts, stairwells and similar areas.         |
| <b>Food Processing, Storage, And Sales</b> | means a <b>use</b> where raw farm products, combined with other consumable ingredients, produce marketable products for consumption that can be easily prepared and served by the consumer, and where raw farm products may be warehoused prior to being sold either directly to consumers or for wholesale, and the selling of raw farm products either directly to consumers or for wholesale.                                                         |
| <b>frontage</b>                            | means a <b>property line</b> of a <b>parcel</b> which <b>abuts</b> a <b>highway</b> or <b>road</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Funeral Home</b>                        | means a <b>use</b> where funerals are arranged and held, where the deceased are prepared for burial or cremation, and where not more than one cremation chamber is provided.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |

## G

[ [Click to Return to Definitions Index](#) ]

### Gas Bar and Service Station

means a **use** where fuel, lubricating oils and minor accessories for motor vehicles are sold and may include a portion of the premises for the servicing and minor repairing of motor vehicles.

### grade

means the geodetic elevation of the existing ground in an undisturbed natural state or an approved design grade as described in a grading plan.

### Gravel and Sand Excavation and Storage

means a **use** where aggregate materials are excavated and/or stockpiled.

### Grain Elevator and Seed Cleaning

means a **use** where grain is stored and stockpiled in towers, and includes the cleaning of seeds to remove any debris or unwanted seeds.

### Greenhouse

means a **use** which is devoted to the commercial cultivation of vegetables, flowers or other plants within a **building**, and where such vegetables or plants may be sold wholesale or directly to the consumer.

### gross floor area

means the sum of the areas of all above **grade** floors of a **building** measured to the outside surface of the exterior walls, or where **buildings** are separated by **fire walls**, to the centre line of the common **fire walls**, and includes all mechanical equipment areas and all open areas inside a **building** that do not contain a floor including atriums, elevator shafts, stairwells and similar areas. For greater clarity, a walk-out **basement** is not included in the calculation of **gross floor area**, but **Dwelling Units** in the **basement** of an **Apartment** shall be included in the calculation of **gross floor area**.

## H

[ [Click to Return to Definitions Index](#) ]

### Heavy Equipment Sales and Service

means a **use** where farm and heavy industrial equipment is sold, rented and serviced.

### highway

means a road designated and classified as a provincial highway by the Province of Alberta.

### Home Occupation

means an occupation, trade, profession, or craft operated by an occupant of a **Dwelling Unit** as an **accessory use** to the principal **residential use** of the **building** pursuant to this Bylaw.

### Home Occupation – Minor

means a **use** where a **Home Occupation** is operated which allows for limited customer visits and deliveries but does not impact adjacent **residential uses** beyond that of a typical **Dwelling Unit**.

### Home Occupation – Major

means a **use** where a **Home Occupation** is operated which may be detectable outside of the **Dwelling Unit** but does not negatively impact the general residential nature of the neighbourhood.

### Hospital

means a **use** where in-patient and out-patient health care is provided to the public.

### Hotel/Motel

means a **use** where temporary or short-term sleeping accommodations are provided in rooms or suites, which may contain kitchen facilities. This definition includes hotels, motels, hostels and similar overnight

accommodations. This may include additional facilities or services such as **Eating and Drinking Establishments**, meeting or banquet rooms, **Personal Service Establishments**, a manager’s suite and convention facilities.

**I** [ [Click to Return to Definitions Index](#) ]

**J** [ [Click to Return to Definitions Index](#) ]

**K** [ [Click to Return to Definitions Index](#) ]

**Kennel** means a **use** where dogs or cats or other domestic pets may be maintained, boarded, bred or trained and may include the incidental sale of products related to the services provided, but does not include a **Veterinary Clinic** or **Pet Care Service**.

**L** [ [Click to Return to Definitions Index](#) ]

**landing** means a platform that primarily functions as an entrance into a **building**. **Landings** are a separate **building** element to **balconies**, **decks** and **patios** as they are not intended to provide or function as an **amenity area**.

**landscaped area** means that portion of a **parcel** which is required to be **landscaped** pursuant to district regulations or conditions of approval of a **development permit**.

**landscaping** means the modification and enhancement of a **parcel** or a portion of a **parcel** through the use of any combination of trees, bushes, shrubs, plants, flowers, lawns, bark mulch or other ground cover, and hard landscaping materials such as brick, stone, concrete tile or wood, but excludes all areas used for a **parking area** or driveway.

**lane** means a public thoroughfare usually less than 10.0 m wide typically providing secondary access to one or more **parcels**. For the purpose of this Bylaw, a **lane** is not a **road**.

**Laundry Facility** means a **use** where clothes and other fabric goods are cleaned or pressed. This includes businesses such as a laundromat and dry cleaners.

**Liquor Store** means a **use** where alcoholic beverages are sold for off-site consumption from a retail store licensed by the Alberta Gaming and Liquor Commission.

**loading stall** means a space for parking a vehicle while it is being loaded or unloaded.

**lot** means a **lot** as defined in the Act.

**M** [ [Click to Return to Definitions Index](#) ]

**Manufactured Dwelling Park** means a **use** where a **parcel** of land under one Title is **comprehensively planned** for the placement of **Manufactured Dwellings** for permanent **residential use**. A **Manufactured Dwelling Park** may also include **Accessory Buildings** and **accessory uses** such as maintenance buildings, **amenity areas** and common facilities.

**Manufacturing - Heavy** means a **use** where goods or products are fabricated, processed, assembled, or packaged for distribution, where all or part of the processes

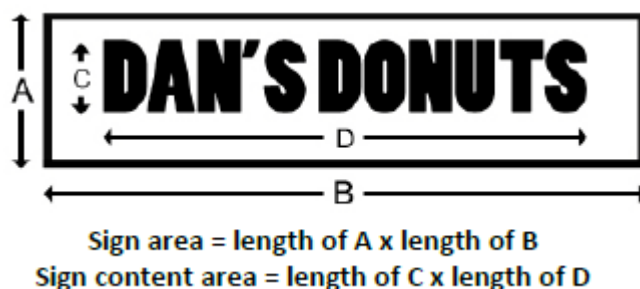
|                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
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|                                            | associated with the <b>use</b> are located outside of a <b>building</b> , and which may generate a nuisance beyond the boundary of the <b>parcel</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Manufacturing - Light</b>               | means a <b>use</b> where goods or products are fabricated, processed, assembled, or packaged for distribution, where all of the processes associated with the <b>use</b> are located inside of a <b>building</b> , and which does not generate any nuisance beyond the boundary of the <b>parcel</b> .                                                                                                          |
| <b>Municipal Planning Commission (MPC)</b> | means the <b>Municipal Planning Commission</b> established by Bylaw pursuant to the Act.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Municipality</b>                        | means the Village of Linden.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>N</b>                                   | [ <a href="#">Click to Return to Definitions Index</a> ]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>non-conforming building</b>             | means a <b>building</b> that is lawfully constructed or lawfully under construction at the date a Land Use Bylaw affecting the <b>building</b> or the land on which the <b>building</b> is situated becomes effective and that on the date the Land Use Bylaw becomes effective does not, or when fully constructed will not, comply with the Land Use Bylaw.                                                   |
| <b>non-conforming use</b>                  | means a lawful, specific <b>use</b> being made of land or a <b>building</b> , or intended to be made of a <b>building</b> lawfully under construction at the date a Land Use Bylaw affecting the land or <b>building</b> becomes effective and that on the date the Land Use Bylaw becomes effective does not, or in the case of a <b>building</b> under construction will not, comply with the Land Use Bylaw. |
| <b>O</b>                                   | [ <a href="#">Click to Return to Definitions Index</a> ]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Office</b>                              | means a <b>use</b> for the provision of professional, management, administrative, and consulting services. This does not include a <b>Clinic</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>outdoor storage</b>                     | means the storing, stockpiling, or accumulation of goods, equipment or materials in an area that is open or exposed to the natural elements, and includes vehicles, <b>recreational vehicles</b> and boats, waste materials, debris or garbage.                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>P</b>                                   | [ <a href="#">Click to Return to Definitions Index</a> ]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>parcel</b>                              | means the aggregate of the one or more <b>lots</b> described in a Certificate of Title or described in a Certificate of Title by reference to a plan file or registered in a Land Titles Office.                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>parcel area</b>                         | means the total area of land within the <b>parcel</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>parcel coverage</b>                     | means the percentage of the <b>parcel area</b> covered by the area of all <b>buildings</b> including <b>Accessory Buildings</b> , and excludes <b>balconies</b> , <b>bay windows</b> , <b>canopies</b> , <b>shade projections</b> , cornices, <b>eaves</b> and gutters, roof overhangs, fire escapes, sills, stairways and <b>landings</b> , <b>patios</b> and <b>decks</b> or similar projections.             |
| <b>parcel line, exterior side</b>          | means a <b>property line</b> , other than the <b>front parcel line</b> , which <b>abuts</b> a <b>road</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>parcel line, front</b>                  | means the shortest <b>property line</b> that <b>abuts</b> a <b>road</b> , unless otherwise determined by the <b>Development Authority</b> in accordance with this Bylaw.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

|                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b><i>parcel line, interior side</i></b> | means a <b><i>property line</i></b> other than a <b><i>front parcel line</i></b> or <b><i>rear parcel line</i></b> , which <b><i>abuts</i></b> another <b><i>parcel</i></b> or a <b><i>lane</i></b> .                                                                                                       |
| <b><i>parcel line, rear</i></b>          | means the <b><i>property line</i></b> which is opposite to and is not connected to the <b><i>front parcel line</i></b> , excepting in the case for a <b><i>reverse corner lot</i></b> where the <b><i>rear parcel line</i></b> is opposite to the <b><i>exterior side parcel line</i></b> .                 |
| <b><i>parcel width</i></b>               | means the average horizontal distance between two side <b><i>parcel lines</i></b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Park</b>                              | means a <b><i>use</i></b> where land is designated or reserved for active or passive recreation, or to be left in a natural state, and/or areas of cultural or scenic value. This may include facilities such as playgrounds, picnic grounds, pathways and trails, landscaped buffers, gardens and fields.  |
| <b><i>parking area</i></b>               | means an open area of land, above or underground, other than a <b><i>road</i></b> , used for the parking of vehicles and shall include <b><i>parking stalls</i></b> , vehicle entrances and exits, and maneuvering aisles.                                                                                  |
| <b>Parking Lot</b>                       | means a <b><i>use</i></b> where the primary purpose of the land is for the parking of motor vehicles at grade, or in a parking <b><i>structure</i></b> which may be above or below grade.                                                                                                                   |
| <b><i>parking, off-street</i></b>        | means a <b><i>parking area</i></b> located on the same <b><i>parcel</i></b> as the <b><i>building, structure, or use</i></b> .                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b><i>parking stall</i></b>              | means a space within a <b><i>building</i></b> or <b><i>parking area</i></b> , for the parking of one vehicle, excluding driveways, aisles, and ramps.                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b><i>parking stall, visitor</i></b>     | means a <b><i>parking stall</i></b> intended only for the use of visitors to <b><i>Dwelling Units</i></b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b><i>patio</i></b>                      | means a platform, the height of which may be up to but does not exceed 0.6 m from <b><i>grade</i></b> , that may or may not be attached to a <b><i>building</i></b> .                                                                                                                                       |
| <b><i>Peace Officer</i></b>              | means a position authorized by the Alberta Government, or by <b><i>Council</i></b> for the purpose of enforcing various laws to provide safe and secure communities.                                                                                                                                        |
| <b><i>permitted use</i></b>              | means the <b><i>use</i></b> of land or a <b><i>building</i></b> which is listed as such <b><i>use</i></b> in a Land Use District or Direct Control District.                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Personal Service Establishment</b>    | means a <b><i>use</i></b> where personal services are provided to an individual which are related to the care and appearance of the body or the cleaning and repair of personal effects. This includes but is not limited to such businesses as barber shops, hair and/or beauty salons, and tailors.       |
| <b>Pet Care Services</b>                 | means a <b><i>use</i></b> where domestic pets are cleaned, groomed and cared for, where no boarding or kenneling of any animals occurs, and may include the incidental sale of products related to the services provided. This does not include a <b><i>Kennel</i></b> or <b><i>Veterinary Clinic</i></b> . |
| <b><i>principal</i></b>                  | means the main purpose for which a <b><i>building</i></b> or <b><i>parcel</i></b> is used.                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Print Shop</b>                        | means a <b><i>use</i></b> where retail photocopying and/or commercial printing service, or industrial printing and publishing services are provided.                                                                                                                                                        |

|                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>property line</b>           | means the legal boundary of a <b>parcel</b> or <b>lot</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Public Building</b>         | means a <b>use</b> where facilities or <b>buildings</b> that are owned or operated by, or for, the <b>Municipality</b> , the Provincial Government, the Federal Government or a corporation under federal or provincial statute, for the purpose of furnishing services or commodities to, or for the use of, the inhabitants of the municipality.                                                                             |
| <b>Q</b>                       | [ <a href="#">Click to Return to Definitions Index</a> ]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>qualified professional</b>  | means individuals with experience and training in a particular discipline with a recognized degree, certification, license or registration.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>R</b>                       | [ <a href="#">Click to Return to Definitions Index</a> ]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>recreational vehicle</b>    | means a portable structure designed and built to be carried on a vehicle, or a unit designed and built to be transported on its own wheels, to provide temporary living accommodation for travel and recreational purpose and includes, but is not limited to, such vehicles as a motor home, camper, holiday (travel) trailer and a tent trailer, but does not include a <b>Dwelling, Manufactured</b> .                      |
| <b>Recycling Depot</b>         | means a <b>use</b> where recyclable materials are collected, sorted and transferred off-site for processing or manufacturing.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Regulation</b>              | means the <i>Matters Related to Subdivision and Development Regulation AR84/2022</i> , as amended, and any parallel or successor legislation.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>renewable energy system</b> | means a system that produces electrical power or heat to be used for on-site consumption or heating requirements by means such as, but not limited to, active and passive solar collectors, geothermal energy or heat exchange systems. A <b>renewable energy system</b> may provide residual power to the grid but is not intended to produce power primarily for resale.                                                     |
| <b>residential use</b>         | means the <b>use</b> of a <b>parcel</b> for the purpose of a residence by a person or persons and does not include <b>use</b> of the property for commercial purposes. A <b>residential use</b> is one where the occupants have exclusive <b>use</b> for an indefinite amount of time except in accordance with a tenancy agreement under the <i>Residential Tenancies Act</i> or the <i>Mobile Homes Site Tenancies Act</i> . |
| <b>Retail Store</b>            | means a <b>use</b> where the primary function is for the sale of finished products or goods to customers, and also includes rental services. This does not include a <b>Building Supply Centre</b> , <b>Cannabis Retail Sales</b> , a <b>Convenience Store</b> , a <b>Liquor Store</b> or <b>Wholesale Outlet</b> .                                                                                                            |
| <b>reverse corner lot</b>      | means a residential <b>corner lot</b> where the front façade of the <b>Dwelling Unit</b> is oriented towards the longest <b>property line</b> which <b>abuts</b> a <b>road</b> which is considered the <b>front parcel line</b> . The <b>exterior side parcel line</b> of a <b>reversed corner lot</b> is the shorter <b>property line</b> which <b>abuts</b> a <b>road</b> .                                                  |
| <b>road</b>                    | means any public road, including the <b>boulevards</b> , sidewalks and improvements, but excluding a <b>lane</b> , <b>highway</b> or private road.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |

|                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
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| <b>screening</b>          | means a <b>fence</b> , earth berm, or hedge used to visually separate between <b>parcels</b> , districts or <b>uses</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>setback</b>            | means the minimum distance as required by the district between a <b>building, structure, or use</b> , or from each of the respective <b>property lines</b> , or from a natural boundary or other reference line.                                                                                                                     |
| <b>shade projection</b>   | means a <b>structure</b> that is attached to and projects from a <b>building</b> with the intent of providing shade or cover, and may include a <b>canopy</b> , awning, shade louvre, or pergola.                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>shipping container</b> | means a large metal container with suitable strength for the shipping, storage and handling of goods. <b>Shipping containers</b> are also commonly known as sea cans or intermodal containers.                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Sign</b>               | means any device or fixture intended to convey information or to advertise or attract attention to any person, business, matter, message, object or event.                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>sign area</b>          | means the entire area of a <b>Sign</b> on which <b>sign content</b> is intended to be placed. In the case where a <b>Sign</b> has <b>sign content</b> on more than one side of the <b>Sign</b> , <b>sign area</b> means the average total area of all sides of the <b>Sign</b> . See Sign Figure 1: Sign Area and Sign Content Area. |
| <b>sign content</b>       | means the wording/lettering, message, graphics or content displayed on a <b>Sign</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>sign content area</b>  | means a rectangular area formed by the extreme limits of the <b>sign content</b> , including graphics related to the specific nature of the <b>sign content</b> . See Figure 3: Sign Area and Sign Content Area.                                                                                                                     |

Figure 3: Sign Area and Sign Content Area



|                        |                                                                                                                                                                     |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>sign height</b>     | means the vertical distance measured from the highest point of the <b>Sign</b> or <b>Sign structure</b> to <b>grade</b> .                                           |
| <b>sign type</b>       | means the type of structure of a <b>Sign</b> (e.g. freestanding, portable) used to convey the <b>sign content</b> .                                                 |
| <b>slope stability</b> | means the stability of a slope, which is a function of the steepness, soil material, moisture content, ground water condition, slope geometry and vegetation cover. |

|                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
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| <b>Storage Yard</b>                | <p>means a <b>use</b>:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) where goods, motor vehicles or equipment are stored when they are not being used and may include long term storage where a fee is paid;</li> <li>(b) where the vehicles and equipment stored may also be serviced, cleaned or repaired;</li> <li>(c) that may involve the storage of construction materials;</li> <li>(d) that does not involve the storage of any <b>derelict vehicles</b> or derelict equipment;</li> <li>(e) that does not involve the production or sale of goods as part of the use; and</li> <li>(f) that may have a <b>building</b> for the administrative functions associated with the <b>use</b>.</li> </ul> |
| <b>storey</b>                      | means the space between the top of any floor and the top of the next floor above it, and if there is no floor above it, the portion between the top of the floor and the ceiling above it.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>structure</b>                   | means anything constructed or erected with a fixed location on the ground or attached to something having a fixed location on the ground, but does not include a <b>fence</b> or a <b>Sign</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>subdivision</b>                 | means the division of a <b>parcel</b> by an instrument and the word “subdivide” has corresponding meaning.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Subdivision Authority</b>       | means a person or body appointed as a <b>Subdivision Authority</b> in accordance with the <i>Act</i> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>T</b>                           | [ <a href="#">Click to Return to Definitions Index</a> ]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Telecommunication Structure</b> | means a device that requires a permit from the Federal Government and is used to receive and/or to transmit radio-frequency (RF) signals, microwave signals, or other communications energy transmitted from, or to be received by, other antennas. <b>Telecommunication Structures</b> include the antenna, and may include a supporting tower, mast or other supporting structure, and an equipment shelter. A <b>Telecommunication Structure</b> may be freestanding or mounted on an existing <b>building</b> or <b>structure</b> .                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>temporary</b>                   | means a limited period of time as decided by the <b>Development Authority</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>temporary sign</b>              | means any <b>Sign</b> designed or intended to be displayed for a short period of time, including balloon signs, construction signs, political poster signs, banner signs or any other <b>Sign</b> that is not permanently attached to a supporting <b>structure</b> or <b>building</b> . <b>A-Board Signs</b> and <b>Portable Signs</b> are <b>temporary signs</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>top of slope</b>                | means the topographic transition of a slope where the slope begins to fall at a rate greater than 15%.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>toe of slope</b>                | means the topographic transition of a slope where the slope begins to rise at a rate greater than 15%.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

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|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Truck and Freight Terminal</b>   | means a <b>use</b> where goods/freight are received, transferred, stored short-term, and dispatched for transport by truck.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>U</b>                            | [ <a href="#">Click to Return to Definitions Index</a> ]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>use</b>                          | means a <b>permitted use</b> or <b>discretionary use</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Utility</b>                      | means a <b>use</b> where a system or works are provided for treatment, storage or distribution of one or more of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) waterworks;</li> <li>(b) sewage disposal;</li> <li>(c) public transportation;</li> <li>(d) irrigation;</li> <li>(e) drainage;</li> <li>(f) fuel;</li> <li>(g) electric power;</li> <li>(h) heat;</li> <li>(i) waste management (excluding a <b>Waste Transfer Station</b>); and</li> <li>(j) communications (excluding a <b>Telecommunication Structure</b>).</li> </ul> |
| <b>V</b>                            | [ <a href="#">Click to Return to Definitions Index</a> ]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>vehicle, derelict</b>            | means any vehicle no longer in road worthy condition, in a state of disrepair, wrecked or being dismantled but does not include vehicles stored in <b>buildings</b> , commercial or farm vehicles or vehicles used for commercial or industrial purposes on land designated for commercial or industrial use in this Bylaw.                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Veterinary Clinic</b>            | means a <b>use</b> for the medical treatment of animals and includes provision for their overnight accommodation within the <b>building</b> only, and may include associated office space. This does not include <b>Pet Care Services</b> or <b>Kennels</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>violation tag</b>                | means a tag or similar document issued by the municipality pursuant to the <i>Act</i> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>violation ticket</b>             | means a ticket issued pursuant to Part II of the <i>Provincial Offences and Procedures Act</i> and regulations enacted thereunder.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>W</b>                            | [ <a href="#">Click to Return to Definitions Index</a> ]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Warehousing and Distribution</b> | means a <b>use</b> where goods are stored inside a building and transferred to and from other locations. <b>Warehousing and Distribution</b> does not include any manufacturing, display or sales of the goods, but may include associated administrative functions.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Waste Transfer Station</b>       | means a <b>use</b> where solid waste materials are received from collection vehicles and consolidated into larger vehicles for transport to the landfill.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Wholesale Outlet</b>             | means a <b>use</b> where goods are sold for retail in larger quantities to other retailers or direct to consumers.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

**Work Camp  
(Bylaw 2026-07)**

means a **use** where **temporary** living accommodation for employees involved in the construction or operation of a commercial or industrial **development** is provided in a camp. This may include accommodation in the form of pre-fabricated **buildings, recreational vehicles**, trailers, tent trailers or tents.

**Worship Facility**

means a **use** for the purpose of spiritual worship. Examples may be, but are not limited to, churches, temples, mosques and synagogues.

**X** [ [Click to Return to Definitions Index](#) ]

**Y** [ [Click to Return to Definitions Index](#) ]

**yard** means any open space on a **parcel**, unoccupied and unobstructed and is the distance between the **property line** to the foundation of the **principal building** or the exterior finishing materials of an **Accessory Building**.

**yard, exterior side** means the area of a **parcel** extending from the front foundation of the **principal building** to the rear foundation of the **principal building** and between the side foundation of the **principal building** to the **exterior side parcel line**.

**yard, front** means the area of a **parcel** extending across the full width of the parcel between the **front parcel line** and the front foundation of the **principal building**.

**yard, interior side** means the area of a **parcel** extending from the front foundation of the **principal building** to the rear foundation of the **principal building** and between the side foundation of the **principal building** to the **interior side parcel line**.

**yard, rear** means the area of a **parcel** extending across the full width of the parcel between the **rear parcel line** and the rear foundation of the **principal building**

**Z** [ [Click to Return to Definitions Index](#) ]

22.1.2 All other words and phrases mean the same as they do in the Act.



# Part G – Land Use Districts Map

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## 23 LAND USE DISTRICTS MAP



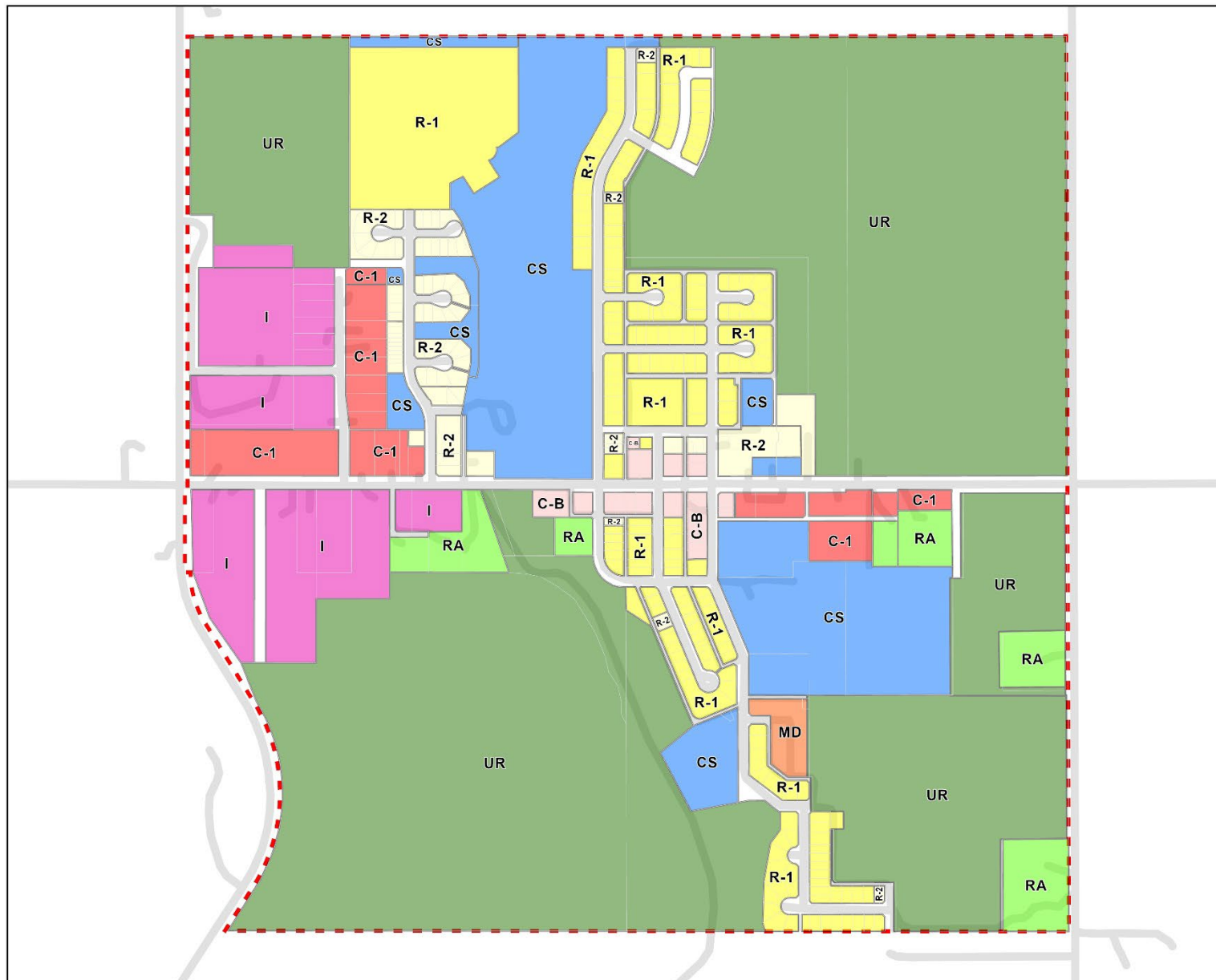
## Land Use Bylaw

Bylaw # 2023-10  
Consolidated to: August 11, 2025

### Land Use Districts

- RA - Residential Acreage
- R-1 - Low Density Residential
- R-2 - General Residential
- MD - Manufactured Dwelling
- C-B - Central Commercial
- C-1 - General Commercial
- I - Industrial
- CS - Community Service
- UR - Urban Reserve

- Village Boundary
- Legal Parcels



1:6,500

